

A IMPLEMENTATION PAPER ON HR ANALYSIS

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ABSTRACT

This paper presents a comprehensive implementation framework for utilizing Power BI in HR analysis. By integrating Power BI's robust data visualization and analytics capabilities, HR professionals can efficiently analyze workforce trends, performance metrics, and employee engagement data. Through a structured approach, this paper outlines the steps involved in deploying Power BI for HR analytics, including data preparation, dashboard design, and report generation. The implementation strategy discussed herein aims to empower organizations to make data-driven decisions, enhance employee satisfaction, and optimize HR processes effectively. This paper explores the application of Power BI, a robust business intelligence tool, in the realm of Human Resources (HR) analysis. With the increasing importance of data-driven decision-making in HR management, Power BI offers a versatile platform for visualizing, analyzing, and deriving insights from HR data. The abstract discusses the various aspects of HR analysis that can be enhanced through Power BI, including recruitment and talent acquisition, employee engagement, performance management, training and development, and workforce planning. Additionally, it highlights the key features and functionalities of Power BI that make it an ideal solution for HR professionals, such as interactive dashboards, data integration capabilities, and advanced analytics options. Furthermore, the abstract outlines potential benefits for organizations, such as improved efficiency, enhanced decision-making, and better alignment of HR strategies with business goals.

I. INTRODUCTION

In today's data-driven business landscape, Human Resources (HR) professionals face the challenge of effectively managing and leveraging vast amounts of HR data to drive strategic decision-making. Traditional methods of HR analysis often involve manual data processing and limited visualization tools, making it difficult to extract actionable insights in a timely manner. However, with the emergence of powerful business intelligence (BI) tools like Power BI, HR departments can now harness the full potential of their data to optimize various aspects of HR management. This introduction provides an overview of the role of HR analysis and the significance of using Power BI as a tool for enhancing HR data analysis. It outlines the objectives of this paper, which are to explore the capabilities.

The subsequent sections will delve into the specific applications of Power BI in different areas of HR management, including recruitment and talent acquisition, employee engagement, performance, management, training and development, and workforce planning. Through real-world examples and case studies, this paper aims to demonstrate how Power BI can revolutionize HR analysis and empower organizations to make informed decisions that drive business success.

II.RELATED WORK

1.Case Studies and Whitepapers : Many companies and consulting firms publish case studies and whitepapers showcasing their experiences and best practices in using Power BI for HR analytics. These can provide valuable insights into how others have utilized the platform for HR analysis.

2.Online Forums and Communities : Platforms like the Power BI Community Forum or Reddit's Power BI subreddit often have discussions, tips, and shared resources specifically focused on HR analytics. Engaging with these communities can provide real-world examples and solutions to common challenges.

3.Power BI Templates and Sample Reports : Microsoft and other organizations provide templates and sample Power BI reports tailored for HR analytics. These can serve as starting points for building your own HR dashboards and reports.

4.Online Courses and Tutorials : Websites like Udemy, Coursera, and LinkedIn Learning offer courses specifically on Power BI for HR analytics. These courses cover topics such as data modeling, visualization techniques, and best practices for HR reporting.

III .DESIGN AND IMPLIMENTATION

1.Data Cleaning and Preparation : Cleanse the data to remove duplicates, errors, and inconsistencies. Transform the data into a format suitable for analysis.

2.Data Modeling : Design a data model that reflects the relationships between different HR metrics such as employee demographics, performance, attendance, turnover, etc.

3.Dashboard Design : Create visually appealing dashboards that provide insights into HR metrics. Consider the audience and their needs when designing the dashboards.

4.Key Metrics : Identify key HR metrics to analyze, such as turnover rate, employee satisfaction, recruitment effectiveness, training effectiveness, etc.

5.Visualization : Utilize various visualization techniques such as charts, graphs, tables, and maps to represent HR data effectively. Use Power BI's built-in visualization tools to create compelling visuals.

6.Interactive Reports : Build interactive reports that allow users to drill down into the data, filter information, and gain deeper insights.

7.Data Analysis : Conduct in-depth analysis of HR metrics to identify trends, patterns, and correlations. Use Power BI's analytical capabilities to perform calculations, forecasting, and scenario analysis.

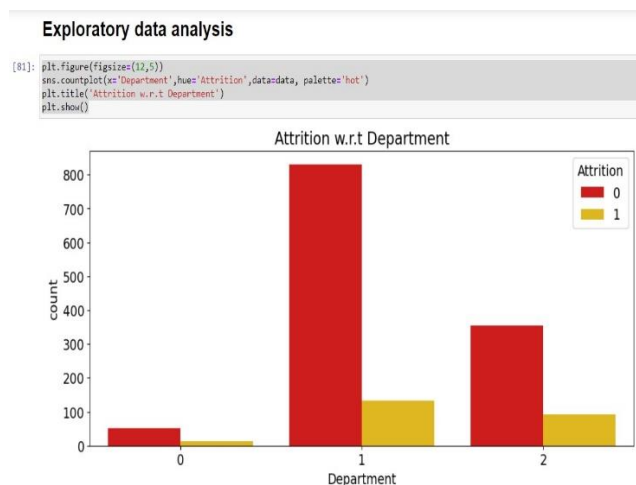


Fig 3 : Exploratory data analysis

Logistic Regression

```
In [118]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
          from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score, roc_curve, roc_auc_score

In [119]: logreg = LogisticRegression()
          logreg.fit(X_train, y_train)

C:\Users\Acer\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\linear_model\_logistic.py:814: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed to converge
(status=1):
STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.

Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-regression
n_iter_1 = _check_optimize_result(

Out[119]: LogisticRegression()

In [120]: prediction=logreg.predict(X_test)
          cmf_matrix = confusion_matrix(y_test,prediction)
          print("Accuracy Score :-", accuracy_score(y_test , prediction))

Accuracy Score :- 0.6303838383838383

In [121]: fig = plt.figure(figsize = (15,6))
          ax1 = fig.add_subplot(1,2,1)
          ax1 = sns.heatmap(pd.DataFrame(cmf_matrix), annot = True, cmap = 'Blues', fct = 'd')
          bottom, top = ax1.get_yticklabels()
          ax1.set_ylim(bottom = 0.5, top = 0.5)
          plt.xlabel('Predicted')
          plt.ylabel('Expected')

          ax2 = fig.add_subplot(1,2,2)
          y_pred_proba = logreg.predict_proba(X_test)[:,1]
          fpr, tpr, _ = roc_curve(y_test, prediction)
          auc = roc_auc_score(y_test, prediction)
          ax2 = plt.plot(fpr,tpr,label="data 1, auc="+str(auc))
          plt.legend(loc=4)
          plt.show()
```

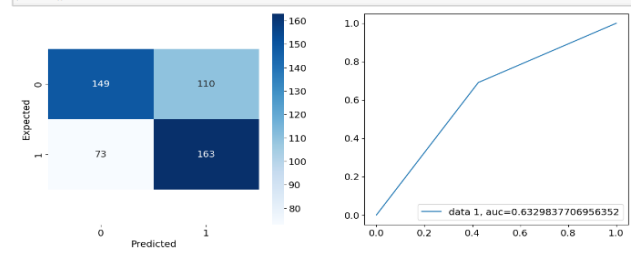


Fig 4 : Logistic Regression

IV.TECHNOLOGY USED

Technology used : Power BI, a powerful business intelligence tool developed by Microsoft, is commonly used in HR analysis for various purposes. Here are some ways Power BI is utilized in HR analysis:

Employee Performance Analysis : Power BI can be used to analyze employee performance metrics such as sales figures, productivity rates, project completion times, etc. This analysis helps in identifying high-performing employees, areas for improvement, and factors affecting performance.

Employee Turnover Analysis : Power BI can track and analyze employee turnover rates, reasons for attrition, and trends over time. This analysis helps HR departments understand retention issues and take proactive measures to address them.

Recruitment Analytics : Power BI can integrate with recruitment systems to analyze data related to job postings, applicant demographics, hiring timelines, and recruitment costs. This analysis helps optimize recruitment strategies and improve hiring processes.

Diversity and Inclusion Metrics : Power BI can track diversity and inclusion metrics such as gender diversity, ethnic diversity, and representation in leadership roles. This analysis helps organizations monitor progress towards diversity goals and identify areas improvement.

Training and Development Analysis : Power BI can analyze training data to evaluate the effectiveness of training programs, identify skill gaps, and track employee development progress.



Fig 5 : HR ANALYTICS DASHBOARD

V.FUTURE SCOPE

1.The future scope : HR analysis using Power BI is promising. As data-driven decision-making becomes more crucial in HR, Power BI offers powerful capabilities for visualizing and analyzing HR data. This includes areas such as employee turnover, performance metrics, recruitment effectiveness, diversity, equity, and inclusion (DEI) initiatives, training and development, and more. With Power BI, HR professionals can gain deeper insights into workforce trends, identify patterns, and make informed decisions to optimize HR processes and improve organizational performance. As technology advances and organizations increasingly adopt data-driven approaches, the demand for HR analytics using tools like Power BI is likely to continue growing

2.Predictive Analytics: Power BI can be used to implement predictive analytics models in HR, such as predicting employee turnover, identifying high-potential candidates, forecasting future workforce needs, and estimating recruitment costs.

3.Employee Engagement Analysis : By integrating data from various sources such as surveys, performance evaluations, and employee feedback, Power BI can help HR professionals analyze employee engagement levels, satisfaction, and sentiment to improve retention and productivity.

4.Diversity and Inclusion Metrics : Power BI enables HR teams to track and analyze diversity and inclusion metrics, such as workforce demographics, pay equity, representation in leadership positions, and diversity training effectiveness, to promote a more inclusive workplace culture.

5.Talent Acquisition and Recruitment Analytics : Power BI can streamline recruitment processes by analyzing data from applicant tracking systems, social media platforms, and job portals to optimize sourcing strategies, assess candidate quality, and reduce time-to-hire.

6.Learning and Development Insights : HR can leverage Power BI to evaluate the effectiveness of training programs, identify skill gaps, and track employee learning progress, enabling personalized development plans and improving overall workforce competence.

7.HR Operational Efficiency : Power BI dashboards can provide real-time insights into HR operational metrics such as time and attendance, payroll processing, leave management, and compliance tracking, enabling proactive decision-making and resource allocation.

8.Workforce Planning and Succession Planning : Power BI enables HR to conduct scenario analysis and workforce planning based on factors such as retirement projections, skills inventory, and organizational restructuring, ensuring continuity and agility in talent management strategies.

9.Remote Work Analytics : With the rise of remote and hybrid work models, Power BI can help HR analyze productivity trends, collaboration patterns, and employee well-being metrics to optimize remote work policies and support employee engagement and performance.Overall, the future scope of HR analysis using Power BI is expansive, encompassing a wide range of areas critical to talent management, organizational effectiveness, and employee experience. As data-driven decision-making continues to gain prominence in HR, Power BI offers the flexibility, scalability, and visualization capabilities needed to unlock actionable insights and drive strategic initiative

VI. RESULT

Using Power BI for HR analysis can provide valuable insights into various aspects of human resources management, including employee performance, retention, recruitment, and workforce diversity. With Power BI, you can visualize HR data in interactive dashboards and reports, allowing HR professionals to make data-driven decisions more efficiently.

1.Employee Turnover Analysis : Track turnover rates over time, identify patterns, and pinpoint factors contributing to employee attrition.

2.Recruitment Analysis: Evaluate the effectiveness of recruitment efforts by analyzing sources of hires, time-to-fill metrics, and candidate demographics.

3. Employee Performance Metrics : Monitor key performance indicators (KPIs) such as sales targets, productivity, and attendance to identify high-performing employees and areas for improvement.

4. Workforce Diversity : Analyze demographic data to assess diversity and inclusion efforts within the organization, including gender, ethnicity, and age distribution.

5. Training and Development: Track employee training participation, completion rates, and the impact of training programs on performance.

6. Compensation Analysis : Analyze compensation data to ensure pay equity, identify outliers, and assess the effectiveness of incentive programs. Power BI's capabilities, such as data modeling, visualization, and integration with other Microsoft products like Excel and Azure, make it a powerful tool for HR professionals to gain insights and drive strategic decisions.

VII. CONCLUSION

Based on these findings, it's evident that there are critical areas within the HR domain that require attention and action. To address the high turnover rate, HR should focus on conducting exit interviews to understand the reasons behind employees leaving and implement strategies to improve retention, such as career development programs and enhanced benefits packages. Additionally, efforts should be made to boost employee engagement through initiatives like regular feedback sessions, recognition programs, and opportunities for skill development. Moreover, streamlining the recruitment process to reduce time-to-hire is essential to ensure the organization attracts and retains top talent efficiently.

In conclusion, leveraging insights from HR analysis using Power BI can empower organizations to make data-driven decisions that drive employee satisfaction, retention, and organizational success.

VIII. REFERENCES

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