

# Automatic Platform Bridge in Railways

Vyankatesh Patil<sup>1</sup>, Pratik Lagad<sup>2</sup>, Shivam Borhade<sup>3</sup>, Prof. S.D. Dhere<sup>4</sup>, Dr. Y.S. Angal<sup>5</sup>

<sup>1,2,3</sup>Student, Electronics and Telecommunication,

[vyankateshpatil835@gmail.com](mailto:vyankateshpatil835@gmail.com), [shivamborhade31@gmail.com](mailto:shivamborhade31@gmail.com), [pratiklagad7898@gmail.com](mailto:pratiklagad7898@gmail.com)

<sup>4</sup>Assistant Professor, Electronics and Telecommunication,

[ssdhere\\_entc@jspmbsiotr.edu.in](mailto:ssdhere_entc@jspmbsiotr.edu.in)

<sup>5</sup>Head of Department, Electronics and Telecommunication,

[ysangal\\_entc@jspmbsiotr.edu.in](mailto:ysangal_entc@jspmbsiotr.edu.in)

Department of Electronics and Telecommunication,

JSPM's Bhivarabai Sawant Institute of Technology and Research, Wagholi, Pune, India, 412207

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**Abstract** – The primary aim of the Automatic Railway Bridge System is to assist physically challenged passengers in moving from one platform to another. Crossing the railway track within the station premises poses significant challenges, especially for the handicapped and elderly individuals, who often require assistance from others. In this study, the agents utilize various resources such as train characteristics, driving regulations, and information pertaining to other trains to formulate their action plan. Many elderly individuals suffer from ailments such as leg cramps, walking difficulties, vein issues, and chronic foot pains, making it imperative to address this issue. To tackle this problem, we propose a project involving the implementation of a horizontally adjusted platform connecting both station platforms. This innovation eliminates the need for both adults and children to climb bridges, thereby saving time for passengers and ensuring smoother operations for all.

**Keywords-** Railway Systems, Platform Bridge, IR SENSOR (E18-D80NK Infrared Proximity Sensor), DC Motor.

## 1. INTRODUCTION

Indian railway network is the one of the biggest rail network in the Asia. Railways are recognized as a one of the safest mode of mass transportation and Safety has been recognized as the key issue for the railways networks. To make it a safe and reliable system is an enormous challenge. Unmanageable platform crossings are one of the problem areas for the Indian Railways, and one of the major issues of death. In spite of various measures taken by the Indian Railways, platform crossing deaths have continued to occur, that too frequently. The short horizontal platform will be attached to both end of the two platforms by which we can adjust it after and before coming of train by moving or sliding them horizontally by the sensors and motor. The one part of the bar or platform is connected from first platform to second part of the bar will be moved or slide to the second platform very smoothly according to presence or absence of train. That will maintain the comfort ability of the peoples which will going to suffer from them.

## 2. METHODOLOGY

### A. Block Diagram

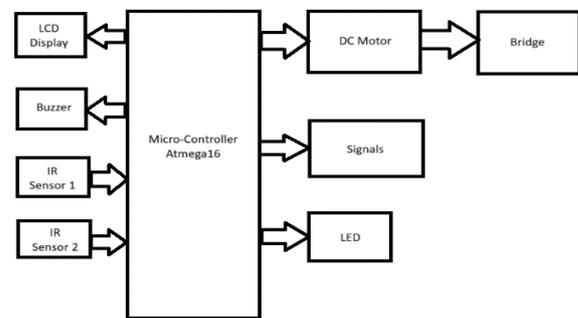


Fig. 1- System Block Diagram

The block diagram illustrates a system comprising two IR sensors, a microcontroller (ATmega16), LEDs, an LCD display, a DC motor, and a buzzer. The IR sensors detect objects, providing input to the microcontroller, which orchestrates the system's functionality. LEDs offer visual cues, while the LCD display presents relevant information to users. The DC motor, controlled by the microcontroller, actuates the sliding platform's movement, with the buzzer emitting auditory alerts as needed. Through interconnected components, this system enables efficient and user-friendly operation, enhancing accessibility and functionality for railway station users.

### A. DESIGN & WORKING

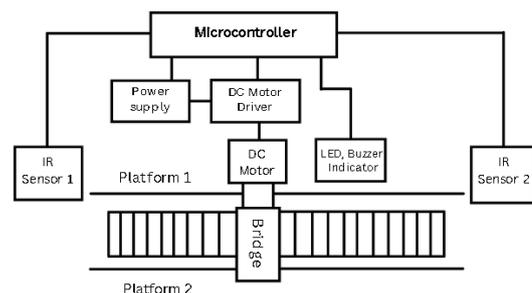


Fig.2 – Design of a System

The design of our project involves integrating several key components to automate the movement of a platform bridge at railway stations.

**IR Sensors:** These sensors are strategically placed to detect the presence of trains approaching or departing from the station. When a train is detected, the sensors send signals to the microcontroller.

**Microcontroller (ATmega16):** Acting as the brain of the system, the microcontroller processes the signals from the IR sensors and controls the operation of the platform bridge. It coordinates the timing and movement of the bridge based on the detected train activity. (The operating voltage ranges from 4.5V- 5.5V)

**DC Motor:** The DC motor is responsible for actuating the sliding movement of the platform bridge. Upon receiving commands from the microcontroller, the motor engages to extend or retract the bridge as needed.

**Bridge Mechanism:** The platform bridge is designed to slide horizontally between two main platforms at the railway station. It is equipped with mechanisms that allow it to extend outward when a train approaches and retract inward when the train departs.

**Power Supply:** The entire system is powered by a suitable power supply, providing the necessary electrical energy to operate the components reliably. (5V-12V)

Overall, the design ensures that the platform bridge moves seamlessly in response to train activity, providing safe and convenient passage for passengers between platforms. Through careful integration and coordination of the components, the design enhances accessibility and improves the overall travel experience at railway stations.

### Working

- The bridge initially extends from inside the platform, forming a connection between the two platforms.
- Upon detection of an oncoming train by the first IR sensor, it sends a signal to the microcontroller.
- The microcontroller then directs the DC motor to initiate the sliding movement of the bridge, retracting it back inside the platform.
- As the train passes through the second IR sensor, signaling clearance, the microcontroller commands the DC motor to extend the bridge towards the platform's edge, reconnecting the platforms.
- This extended position is maintained until the first IR sensor detects another oncoming train, prompting the need for retraction.
- The cycle repeats continuously, with the bridge extending to connect the platforms when a train approaches and retracting when no train is detected.

- This automated process ensures efficient and timely platform access, specifically tailored for train arrivals and departures.

It enhances accessibility and convenience for users, particularly elderly and handicapped individuals, during railway operations

### CONCLUSION

The implementation of our project, integrating IR sensors, a microcontroller, and a DC motor to automate platform bridge movement at railway stations, offers significant utility by enhancing accessibility for passengers, particularly elderly and handicapped individuals. This innovative solution streamlines platform access, mitigates safety risks, and promotes inclusivity in public transportation, ultimately improving the overall travel experience and ensuring equitable access for all railway passengers.

### Advantages

- Less power is used.
- The system is Simple, economic and compact.
- No need to climb bridges over platform to cross the track.
- There is no need of lift, elevator.
- Time saving.
- Less costly.
- If there is any fault in the system, then the system can be operating manually.

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