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BLUETOOTH ENABLED WALKING CANE INTEGRATED WITH AUDIO ASSISTANCE

Parkavi S[1],Ajay S[2],Imthiyas B[3],Jayasudharsan K[4],Saranya S[5],Sujatha M[6].

1. Department of Biomedical Engineering, Dr. M.G.R Educational and Research Institute Maduravoyal, Chennai 600095, India.email:parkavi1633@gmail.com.

2. Department of Biomedical Engineering, Dr. M.G.R Educational and Research Institute Maduravoyal, Chennai 600095,India.email:ajayaj252409@gmail.com.

3. Department of Biomedical Engineering, Dr. M.G.R Educational and Research Institute Maduravoyal, Chennai 600095,India.email:imithiimthiyas28@gmail.com.

4. Department of Biomedical Engineering, Dr. M.G.R Educational and Research Institute Maduravoyal, Chennai 600095,India.email:sudharsanmurugalakshmi@gmail.com.

5. Assistant Professor, Department of Biomedical Engineering, Dr. M.G.R Educational and Research Institute Maduravoyal, Chennai 600095, India. email: saranya.eee@drmgrdu.ac.in.

6. Professor, Department of Biomedical Engineering/EEE, Dr. M.G.R Educational and Research Institute Maduravoyal, Chennai 600095, India .email: sujatha.eee@drmgrdu.ac.

1.Abstract

We are inventing this assistive aid to help the visually impaired persons to fulfil their essential activities. Walking cane integrated with GPS, Bluetooth, camera, ultrasonic sensor, SpO_2 sensor, pulse sensor. Camera is fixed in the walking cane for object recognition and outdoor navigation. The ultrasonic sensor is attached in the walking cane for identify the obstacles. GPS module is fixed for tracking the location and the destination pathway instruction. SD card is inserted into the walking cane to store their daily routine places. The physiological parameters like blood oxygen level and heart rate are detected by SpO_2 sensor and pulse sensor respectively.

. Keywords :(Bluetooth, GPS, camera, pulse sensor, SpO2 sensor, ultrasonic sensor)

2.Introduction:

Walking canes is integrated with hearing assistance to provide support for visually impaired peoples. This assistive aided device typically features built-in Bluetooth, allowing users to better perceive sounds in their surroundings while maintaining balance and stability. A smart walking cane fixed with camera for object recognition and outdoor navigation through audio assistance. We can able to track the exact location and walking one destination to other destination without someone help by implementing GPS module in this

assistive device. The insertion of SD card is used to stored some of routine location can be saved in database with the help of SD card. Walking cane attached with ultrasonic sensor helps to identify the obstacles around their surroundings. The interjection of spo_2 sensor and pulse sensor is for detecting the blood oxygen level and heart rate with this advanced technology we can the enhance quality of life of the blind persons.

3.Literature survey:

3.1 Development of a smart walking stick for visually impaired people.

3.2 Design and Construction of a Smart Walking Stick for Visually Impaired Individuals.

This design and development of a smart walking cane integrated with RF (Radio Frequency) transmitter and RF receiver functionalities. The objective of this project is to enhance the mobility, safety, and independence of visually impaired individuals by providing real-time communication capabilities between the walking cane and external devices. The smart walking cane is equipped with an RF transmitter that can send signals to nearby RF receivers. The cane's RF transmitter is designed to detect and communicate with compatible devices, such as smartphone apps, navigation systems, or other assistive technologies. When the user encounters obstacles or requires assistance, the cane can transmit signals to pre-programmed receivers.

3.2 Design and Construction of a Smart Walking Stick for Visually Impaired Individuals

The integration of ultrasonic and water sensors significantly improves the user's situational awareness, allowing them to navigate safely in both indoor and outdoor environments. The cane's sensors work in harmony with its traditional functionalities, providing an intuitive and user-friendly experience for visually impaired individuals.In addition to the ultrasonic sensor, the smart walking cane is equipped with a water sensor to detect water hazards such as puddles or wet surfaces.

3.3 Smart Blind Walking Stick with Integrated Sensor

The smart walking cane is built upon the Arduino platform, a popular open-source microcontroller board, enabling the integration of custom electronic components and functionalities. An IR sensor is incorporated into the cane to detect nearby obstacles and objects. The IR sensor emits infrared light and measures the reflected light's intensity to determine the distance between the cane and potential obstacles.

4.Proposed solution:

1. The integration of hearing assistance in walking canes aims to enhance the overall mobility and safety of blind persons empowering them to navigate the world more confidently.

2. The camera's integration enables the cane to offer advanced functionalities like object detection, obstacle avoidance, and even navigation assistance through image recognition and processing. By combining the cane with the power of visual technology, this smart device empowers users to navigate more protectively in their daily lives.

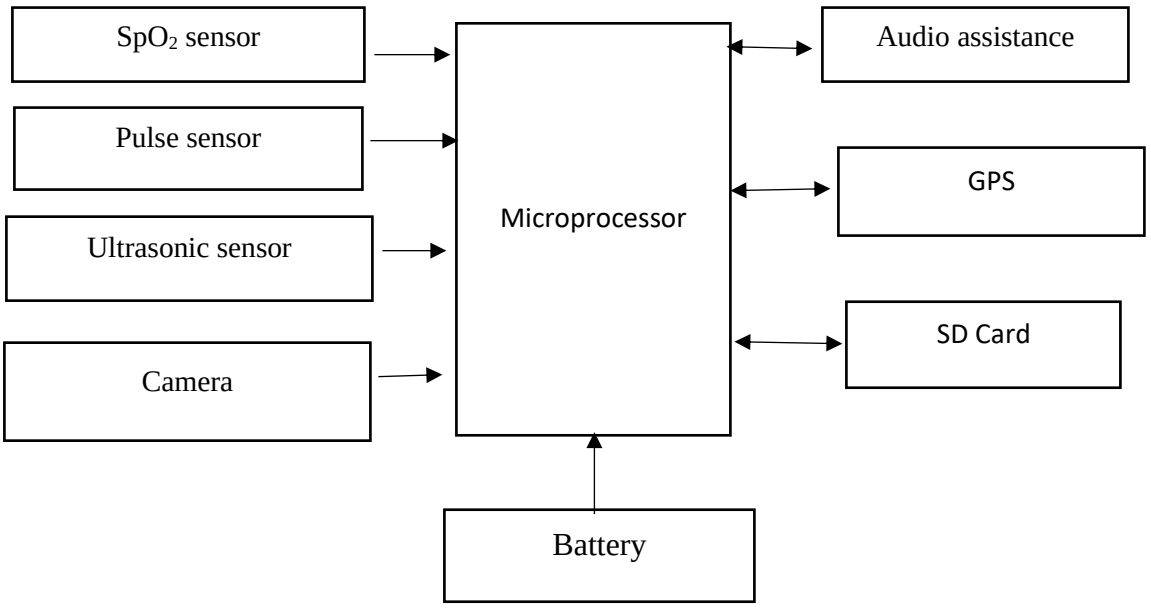
3. Integrating an SD card into a walking cane would require careful consideration of design, functionality, and practicality. Some potential use cases for such integration could include storing required routine places like temple, pharmacy and relative houses.

4. By integrating the ultrasonic sensor into the walking cane, users can navigate in unfamiliar or crowded environments. The sensor helps them avoid collisions with objects, such as walls, furniture, or other people, reducing the risk of tripping or falling.

5. This innovative cane is equipped with a GPS receiver, enabling it to determine its precise location and provide real-time navigation assistance to the user.

6. A walking cane integrated with a pulse sensor and spo_2 sensor is an advanced assistive device that combines the functions of a cane with health monitoring capabilities. The integrated pulse sensor measures the user's heart rate, while the spo2sensor measures their blood oxygen level. By monitoring these vital signs, the smart cane can provide valuable health insights to the user in real-time.

5.Block Diagram:



6.Prototype Image:

7.Conclusion:

In walking cane integrated with Bluetooth, GPS, camera, SpO_2 sensor, and pulse sensor represents a remarkable in assistive technology. The integration of Bluetooth allows seamless connectivity with earbuds, enabling the cane to assist the blind persons. The camera's integration enables the cane to offer advanced functionalities like object detection, obstacle avoidance, and even navigation assistance through image recognition and also creates the ability to choose their movements. The concept of integrating an SD card into a walking cane could have potential use cases, such as storing required routine places or emergency contacts, to enhance the user's safety and convenience. The ultrasonic sensor helps them avoid collisions with objects, such as walls, furniture, or other people, reducing the risk of tripping or falling. The inclusion of GPS technology offers real-time navigation assistance, guiding users through unfamiliar areas and ensuring they reach their destinations with confidence. The SpO2 sensor and pulse sensor combine health monitoring with mobility support, allowing users to keep track of their cardiovascular well-being. The walking cane integrated with Bluetooth, camera, SD card, ultrasonic sensor, GPS, SpO2 sensor, and pulse sensor truly represents a revolutionary advancement in assistive technology. It empowers users with a comprehensive suite of features, promoting independence, safety, and improved quality of life for blind persons with mobility challenges and health considerations. This smart cane is a remarkable example of how technology can positively impact the lives of users, offering a brighter and more accessible future for those in need of such assistance.

8.References:

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8.2 Odong Sam, Niwareeba Roland, Tumwijukye Michael, Ijotre Nobert and Maraka Martin Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Kyambogo University Corresponding Author: Odong Sam: email: odongsam.ug@gmail.com[3.2]

8.3 Prema Rajan Akhil, Ramdas Akshara, Raju Athira, Srinivasan Padmanaban Kamalesh Kumar, Mathialagan Thamotharan and Sobanasingh Deva Paul Shobha christil. Department of Biomedical Engineering, Hindusthan College of Engineering and Technology, Coimbatore 641032, India.[3.2]