

# Collaborative Filtering Recommendation System Using Machine Learning

Prof Y.D Sinkar\*, Kamble Manisha\*\*, Gaikwad Aishwarya\*\*, Janjire Mahesh\*\*, Bhosale Shivam\*\*

\*(Assistant Professor, Computer Engineering, SVPM's College of Engineering Malegaon(bk), Baramati  
Email: hodcomp@engg.svpm.org.in)

\*\* (UG Students, Computer Engineering, SVPM's College of Engineering Malegaon(bk), Baramati  
Email: manishakamble9623@gmail.com,)

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**Abstract-** While searching on online website many customers face the problem of getting best recommendation according to their interest. In fact, many customers are spending lot of money for fulfill their desire. So, we are going to provide a web application which will help customers to select a best recommendation according to their interest using machine learning. This system can be accessed anytime anywhere, since it is a web application provided only an internet connection. The user had not need to travel a long distance for the full filling desire and his/her time is saved. It is automated system.

**Key Words:** Collaborative filtering, Machine learning

## 1. INTRODUCTION

This project is to minimize the efforts of the customers as well as online platform industries. Since the process takes a lot of time. By using this web application based recommendation system the customers can get all the required data within a fraction of seconds and it's save time and money of customer.

For this project we use machine learning (ML). Machine learning is part of artificial intelligence (AI) with help of artificial intelligence systems can automatically learn and improve from experience without being explicitly programmed.

The main focus of Machine Learning is on the development of programs that can be access data easily and use it to learn themselves. Machine learning is faster and more accurate. There are main three types in machine learning first is Supervised Learning, second is Unsupervised Learning and last is Reinforcement Learning. For this project we use Collaborative filtering. Collaborative filtering are based on the description of the item of the user's liking or we can say a profile of the user's taste. Collaborative recommendation algorithms derive from information retrieval and filtering research. For coding we use python. Python is the high level programming language, requires less coding, easy to learn, it support multiple system and platform because of this feature we select python for our project.

## 2. OBJECTIVE

1. Build customer profile for best recommendation.
2. Analyze similarity matrix on dataset.
3. Help customers to save their time and money

## 3. SCOPE OF THE PROJECT

This is Web application designed and developed for Recommendation to full fill customer's desire.

## 4. MOTIVATION

Collaborative filtering is the task of making predictions about the interests of a user based on interests of many other users. As an example, let's look at the task of movie recommendation. Suppose we have 500 users, and a list of the movies each user has watched (from a catalog of 10000 movies). Our goal is to recommend movies to users. To solve this problem some method is needed to determine which movies are similar to each other. We can achieve this goal by our project

## 5. LITERATURE SURVEY

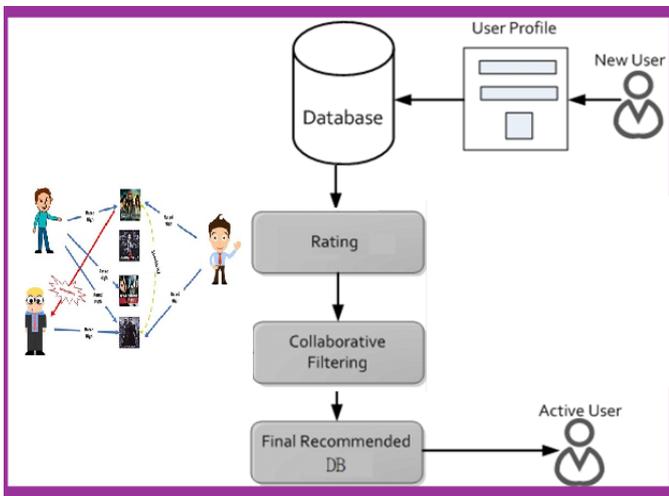
1. Location-aware and personalized collaborative filtering for web service recommendation Jianxun Liu; Mingdong Tang; Zibin Zheng; Xiaoqing Liu; Saixia Lyu

Collaborative Filtering (CF) is widely employed for making Web service recommendation. CF-based Web service recommendation aims to predict missing QoS (Quality-of-Service) values of Web services. Although several CF-based Web service QoS prediction methods have been proposed in recent years, the performance still needs significant improvement. First, existing QoS prediction methods seldom consider personalized influence of users and services when measuring the similarity between users and between services. Second, Web service QoS factors, such as response time and throughput, usually depends on the locations of Web services and users. However, existing Web service QoS prediction methods seldom took this observation into consideration.

2. Book Recommendation System through content based and collaborative filtering method Praveena Mathew; Bincy Kuriakose; Vinayak Hegde

The online recommendation system has become a trend. Now a days rather than going out and buying items for themselves, reason being, online recommendation provides an easier and quicker way to buy items and transactions are also quick when it is done online. Recommended systems are powerful new technology and it helps users to find items which they want to buy. A recommendation system is broadly used to recommend products to the end users that are most appropriate. Online book selling Web sites now-a-days is competing with each other by considering many attributes. A recommendation system is one of the strongest tools to increase profits and retaining buyer. The existing systems lead to extraction of irrelevant information and lead to lack of user satisfaction. This paper presents Book Recommendation System (BRS) based on combined features of content based filtering (CBF), collaborative filtering (CF) and association rule mining to produce efficient and effective recommendation. For this we are proposing a hybrid algorithm in which we combine two or more algorithms, so it helps the recommendation system to recommend the book based on the buyer's interest.

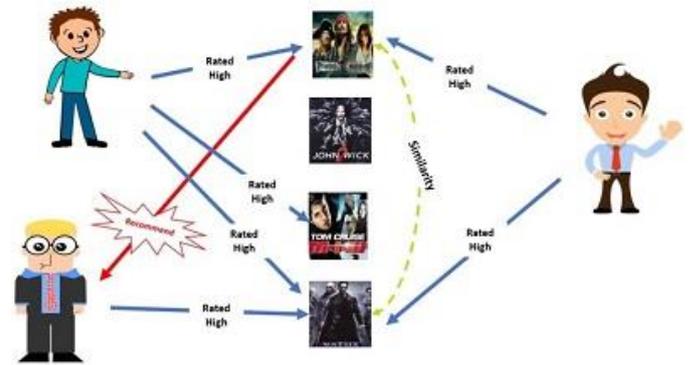
### 6.SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE



### 7.ALGORITHM ANALYSIS

#### 1.Collaborative Filtering

Collaborative filtering is a technique that can filter out items that a user might like on the basis of reactions by similar users. It works by searching a large group of people and finding a smaller set of users with tastes similar to a particular user.



### 8.MATHMATICAL MODEL

It recommends anime to user based on other people intrigue.Model is used to calculate recommendation. Here model is generated offline and recommendation is done online It is used to filter an item based on other people interest.

A collaborative filtering system consists of n users denoted as  $U = [u_1, u_2, u_3, \dots, u_m]$  and m items as  $I = [i_1, i_2, i_3, \dots, i_n]$  which together forms  $n \times m$  rating matrix R as shown in Table 1. Each user choose item of their choice and review these items as rating score. This rating database is used to find similarity between users.

	I1	I2	I3	I4	I5
U1	5	?	4	1	3
U2	5	2	?	?	?
U3	2	4	5	1	3

Table 1 example of collaborative filtering

Prediction: In order to find user u1 intrigue over item i2 and other users are measured over item2. Recommendation: After prediction of u1 likeliness for all unseen items, it recommends all high rated items to U1. A rating value is measured using different machine learning algorithm. The rating for target item I for active user a can be predicted by using a simple weighted average as:

$$P_{a,i} = \frac{\sum_{j \in K} r_{a,j} w_{i,j}}{\sum_{j \in K} |w_{i,j}|}$$

### 3. CONCLUSIONS

Recommendation system is used to recommend things to users according to their interest and previous data which has been used by the user. In this paper we have used collaborative filtering method to do the recommendation work of online platform and to suggest the user the best recommendation according to ratings here we have used Collaborative filtering method to recommend the data for customers.

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