

DARK PIXEL 2D GAME DEVELOPMENT USING GDEVELOP

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ABSTRACT:

The Project deals with the development of a basic 2D Game from ground up using PYTHON as a programming language and GDEVELOP as a game tool. The game incorporates GDEVELOP, a module which is designed for writing games. GDEVELOP adds functionality on the top of the gaming console. This allows as to create a fully featured game in the PYTHON language. GDEVELOP is highly portable and runs on every platform and operating system. In our game .The user needs to navigate the character through the gap between the upper and lower obstacles, and if the character collides with any of the obstacles, the user LOSE. The creation of video games involves multidisciplinary processes that are not accessible to the general public. Currently, video game development environments are very powerful tools, but they also require an advanced technical level to even start using them. This article presents a 2D game development environment to propose an alternative model to reduce the technical complexity existing in these systems, presenting a data model and a game editor that allows fulfilling this goal. In order to test its capabilities, several games have been successfully implemented in the proposed environment. With this achievement, it can be stated that it is possible to create video games simply and affordably for the general public without giving up its potential and remarking that there is still a long way to go to reach democratization in the creation of video games and the need to continue working in this field.

KEY WORDS: A* Algorithm, Dijkstra's Algorithm, Path Finding Algorithm, Figure out Strategy, if EVENT else ACTION Algorithm, Runner 2D infinite segment, Prototype, Progress, Play, Ship, Watch, Repeat.

INTRODUCTION:

In the ever-evolving landscape of interactive entertainment, the realm of 2D game development remains a vital cornerstone of the gaming industry. Despite the advent of three dimensional environments and sophisticated rendering technologies, the charm and creativity of two-dimensional games persist, captivating players with their unique aesthetics and gameplay experiences. This paper delves into the intricacies of 2D game development, exploring the significance of this domain, its historical context, and the technological innovations that continue to reshape its trajectory.

2D games have a rich legacy, tracing their origins back to the early days of gaming. From the iconic pixelated sprites of the arcade era to the modern resurgence of indie titles, the allure of 2D visuals and gameplay mechanics remains enduring. Amid the proliferation of three dimensional titles, 2D games have carved a distinctive niche by focusing on artistry, gameplay purity, and a deep connection to gaming's origins.

However, the simplicity of the medium belies the complexity of its creation. Developing a captivating 2D game requires a nuanced understanding of game mechanics, visual design, and technical implementation. The process involves weaving engaging narratives, crafting intuitive controls, and curating visually cohesive worlds. This paper embarks on an exploration of the multifaceted nature of 2D game development, shedding light on the methodologies and tools employed to bring these immersive experiences to life.

As technology advances, so too does the arsenal available to 2D game developers. Robust game engines, sophisticated animation tools, and versatile programming languages have democratized the creation process, enabling developers to focus on creativity rather than grappling with technical constraints. These innovations empower developers to push the boundaries of what's possible within the 2D realm, resulting in games that are not only visually captivating but also intellectually stimulating and emotionally resonant.

In the pages that follow, we will dissect the key elements that constitute successful 2D game development. From the intricacies of gameplay mechanics to the nuances of art design and animation, we will traverse the landscape of this captivating discipline. Moreover, we will contemplate the future trajectory of 2D game development, considering the potential impact of emerging technologies and trends on the industry.

As the gaming world continues to evolve, the essence of 2D game development remains an indispensable pillar, serving as a testament to the power of imagination and innovation. Through this exploration, we will offer insights into the art and science of crafting exceptional 2D games while underscoring the

enduring relevance of this medium in the broader tapestry of gaming experiences.

LITERATURE REVIEW FOR GAME DEVELOPMENT:

Game development is a multidisciplinary Endeavor that blends art, technology, psychology, and design principles to create interactive digital experiences. Over the years, the landscape of game development has evolved significantly, driven by advancements in technology, shifts in design philosophies, and changing player expectations. This review explores key aspects of game development, ranging from its historical context to the intricacies of design, programming, art, and the psychological elements that underpin player engagement.

The history of game development traces back to the earliest electronic games, which laid the groundwork for the industry's growth. As technology advanced, so did the complexity and scale of games, leading to the emergence of influential titles that shaped genres and established gameplay conventions. With the advent of graphical capabilities, game design evolved to encompass not only mechanics but also aesthetics, narrative, and soundscapes.

Central to the game development process is effective design. Principles such as mechanics, dynamics, and aesthetics guide the creation of engaging gameplay experiences. The concept of "flow," introduced by Csikszentmihalyi, highlights the importance of maintaining a delicate balance between challenge and skill, resulting in player immersion and satisfaction. Balancing gameplay mechanics with narrative elements is equally crucial, enabling players to become active participants in the stories they experience.

Game development processes have undergone transformations driven by software tools and methodologies. Game engines like Unity and Unreal Engine have democratized game creation, offering integrated solutions for graphics, physics, and scripting. Agile

METHODOLOGY:

- 1) CONCEPTUALIZATION
- 2) PRE-PRODUCTION
- 3) PRODUCTION
- 4) TESTING AND ITERATION
- 5) LAUNCH AND POST LAUNCH

(1) **Conceptualization** is the foundational stage in the game development process where the seeds of

creativity are sown, ideas take shape, and the overarching concept of the game is defined. This initial phase serves as a crucial bridge between imagination and actual development, setting the tone for the entire project. During conceptualization, game developers and designers explore possibilities, craft visions, and lay the groundwork for the immersive digital experiences players will eventually encounter.

At this stage, the primary objective is to generate innovative ideas that will resonate with the target audience. Developers engage in brainstorming sessions, drawing inspiration from diverse sources such as art, literature, films, and real-life experiences. These sessions foster an environment of creative freedom, encouraging team members to think outside the box and push the boundaries of conventional game design.

As ideas flow, concepts are pitched and refined. These concepts encapsulate the essence of the game, encapsulating core gameplay mechanics, the narrative framework, the visual style, and the emotional impact intended for players. This distilled concept becomes a guiding light for the rest of the development journey, ensuring that all subsequent decisions align with the overarching vision.

methodologies such as Scrum have found their way into game development studios, allowing iterative development and rapid responses to changing player feedback.

Psychology and player engagement form the underpinnings of successful game design. Game developers draw on psychological principles to create compelling experiences that motivate players to explore, learn, and persevere.

(2) **Pre production** marks the critical juncture where creative vision meets strategic planning, forming the blueprint that guides a game's development journey. This phase lays the groundwork for the entire project, helping teams streamline processes, allocate resources effectively, and ensure that the final product aligns with the initial vision. Often considered the architect's drafting table of game development, pre-production is a meticulous Endeavor that paves the way for a successful and cohesive production cycle.

At the heart of pre-production lies the translation of conceptual ideas into concrete plans. Developers, designers, artists, and other team members collaborate to flesh out the game's design documents. These documents outline core gameplay mechanics, character profiles, storylines, level layouts, and overarching visual and audio aesthetics. The level of detail in these documents sets the tone for the entire development process, offering a roadmap that helps teams stay aligned as they move forward.

Prototyping is another pivotal aspect of pre production. Developers create scaled-down versions of gameplay mechanics, systems, or features to test their feasibility and appeal. Prototypes allow teams to explore various avenues, identify potential challenges early on, and make informed decisions about the

direction of the game. This experimental phase mitigates risks and enhances the chances of creating a polished final product.

Technical requirements are also solidified during pre-production. Determining the game engine, programming languages, and development tools to be used ensures that the team is equipped to build the game efficiently. This phase might involve building a basic framework for the game's architecture, which serves as the foundation upon which the development process will unfold.

(3) **Production** phase is the heart of game development, where the plans and ideas crafted

Production is a dynamic and multifaceted process that requires coordination, creativity, and a relentless pursuit of quality.

Central to the production phase is the creation of game assets. Artists and designers work diligently to craft 2D and 3D models, textures, animations, and environments. These visual components define the game's aesthetic identity, breathing life into characters, creatures, objects, and the world itself. The art team ensures that every visual element aligns with the established style guide and contributes to the game's immersive experience.

Meanwhile, programmers dive into coding the core mechanics of the game. They bring the game's design documents and prototypes to life,

(4) (i) **Testing:** A Crucible of Evaluation

Testing serves as the crucible where every facet of the game is subjected to relentless examination. It encompasses various layers of assessment, each contributing to the overall refinement of the game:

Quality Assurance (QA) Testing: QA testers meticulously traverse the digital landscapes, keenly attuned to the subtlest aberrations. Their vigilant gaze unveils lurking bugs, technical hitches, and inconsistencies that could undermine the player's immersion.

Gameplay Analysis and Balancing: Through the discerning eyes of testers, gameplay mechanics are dissected. Combat sequences,

(4) (ii) **Iteration**, a dance of constant improvement, emerges as a natural sequel to testing. It's an intricate choreography of responses to the feedback garnered from the evaluation phase:

during pre-production come to life as a tangible, interactive experience. It is during this stage that the collaborative efforts of artists, programmers, designers, and other team members culminate in the creation of the game world, mechanics, characters, and all elements that players will eventually engage with.

coding interactions, physics, artificial intelligence, user interfaces, and all the intricate systems that make the game function smoothly. This process involves meticulous attention to detail, problem-solving, and optimization to ensure that the game runs seamlessly across various platforms and devices.

Level design is another essential aspect of production. Level designers use the blueprints from pre-production to create the actual game environments, maps, and levels. These spaces need to strike a delicate balance between challenge and engagement, guiding players through a carefully designed progression of obstacles, puzzles, and narrative beats.

puzzles, and interactions undergo meticulous evaluation to ensure they align with the intended player experience, striking that delicate balance between challenge and enjoyment.

User Experience (UX) Scrutiny: The responsiveness of controls and the intuitiveness of user interfaces fall under the lens of UX testing. It's a quest to ensure that every player's interaction with the game is seamless, intuitive, and devoid of frustrations.

Compatibility Verification: The game is ushered onto various platforms and devices to assess its adaptability and performance across a spectrum of hardware configurations. This scrutiny guarantees a consistent experience for players, regardless of their chosen platform.

Bug Eradication: The curtain rises with the rectification of discovered bugs - from graphical aberrations that disrupt visual cohesion to coding anomalies that threaten stability. Each correction is a brushstroke contributing to the masterpiece.

Crafting Mechanics: Tester feedback injects life into the mechanics. Like artisans sculpting clay, developers deftly refine and reshape gameplay elements. Pacing is honed, puzzles reimagined, and interactions adjusted to synchronize with the rhythm of player engagement.

The Voice of Players: The voices of play tester and early players find resonance in this phase. Their insights may trigger narrative pivots, guide UI enhancements, or usher in nuanced changes that amplify player satisfaction.

(5) **Launch:** The culmination of tireless effort, creative vision, and technical mastery, the launch phase in

game development marks the moment when a game transforms from a project into a playable experience for the world to enjoy. This pivotal stage is a culmination of careful planning, strategic execution, and the anticipation of bringing players into the immersive worlds that have been meticulously crafted. The launch is a bridge that connects the development team's labor of love to the hearts and screens of players worldwide.

GAME MECHANISM AND ANIMATION

Game Mechanism

The primary mechanic in "Passage" is exploration. Players control a small, pixelated character as they traverse a two-dimensional world from left to right. The character's movement is restricted to this horizontal axis, and players cannot control the character's speed or direction other than moving right. This mechanic represents the passage of time in a linear manner.

Design Elements

Pixel Art Style: The game employs a deliberately simplistic pixel art style that evokes nostalgia and encourages players to project their emotions onto the character due to the lack of facial details. This art style contributes to the game's abstract and emotional nature.

Limited Exploration: The player's ability to explore is confined to the horizontal axis, symbolizing the unidirectional nature of life's journey. This restriction emphasizes the passage of time and the inevitability of moving forward.

Procedural Generation: The game world is procedurally generated each time the player starts a new playthrough. This element adds to the sense of uniqueness and the unpredictable nature of life.

Collectible Squares: As players progress through the game, they encounter collectible squares. These squares symbolize important life events, experiences, and relationships. Collecting these squares affects the character's size and score, creating a visual representation of the impact of life's choices.

Growing Older: As the character collects squares, they gradually age, and the avatar's appearance changes. This aging mechanic reflects the passage of time and highlights how experiences shape our journey through life.

Finite Lifespan: The game's mechanics and design are deliberately created to remind players of the impermanence of life. The character eventually ages to the point where their movement slows down and they become more vulnerable. This progression serves as a metaphor for mortality and the inevitability of

death.

Emotional Impact: Through its minimalist design and mechanics, "Passage" prompts players to reflect on their own lives, relationships, and choices. The limitations in movement and the character's aging evoke a strong emotional response and encourage players to contemplate the passage of time.

DARK ANIMATION

The game's graphics are intentionally basic and abstract, consisting of pixelated characters and environments. This intentional choice serves to encourage players to project their own emotions and interpretations onto the characters and events in the game.

In terms of animation, the character's movement is depicted through simple frame-by-frame animations that convey the sense of walking from left to right. As the character ages, their movement gradually becomes slower and more limited, symbolizing the effects of time on a person's physical abilities. This gradual change in movement serves as a form of visual storytelling, representing the passage of time and the character's life journey.

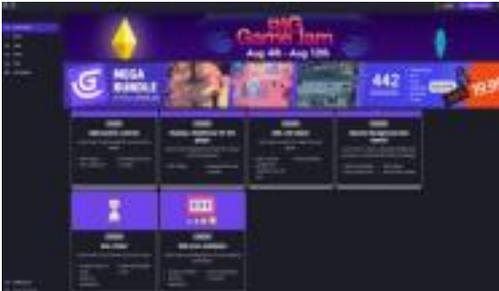
While there aren't complex animations in the traditional sense, the changing appearance of the character and the evolving world as the player progresses can be seen as a form of dynamic visual storytelling. As the character collects squares and ages, the game's visuals subtly transform, representing the accumulation of experiences and the passage of time.

TECHNOLOGY AND TOOLS (1) Technology

GDevelop is a versatile and user friendly game development platform that empowers both beginners and experienced developers to create games without the need for extensive coding knowledge. It provides a visual and intuitive interface that allows users to design, prototype, and develop games using a wide array of pre-built behaviors and events. With its event driven approach, GDevelop enables developers to define interactions and logic by combining various conditions and actions, reducing the reliance on traditional coding syntax. This accessibility makes it an excellent tool for aspiring game creators, educators, and hobbyists to bring their ideas to life. GDevelop supports multiple platforms, allowing games to be exported to various systems, including Windows, macOS, Android, iOS, and HTML5 for web-based play. Its open source nature fosters a collaborative community that contributes to its

growth, with users able to create and share extensions, plugins, and resources.

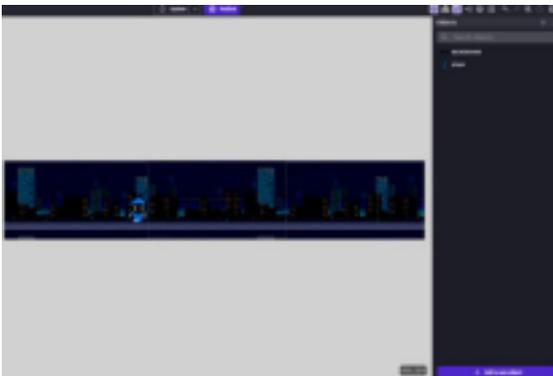
In summary, GDevelop's technology and application democratize game development, making it accessible to a broader audience while still offering the flexibility and power to create a diverse range of interactive experiences.



GDEVELOP 5

DESIGN AND ART

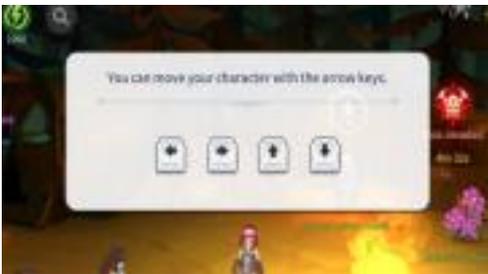
Creating a runner game involves designing a character that automatically moves forward while the player controls their actions to avoid obstacles and collect items. Here's a simplified step-by-step guide on how you might create a runner game in GDevelop.



PREVIEW after the addition of events and actions to the core default.

PLAYER MONETIZATION

Player monetization refers to the strategies and methods used by game developers to generate revenue from players who engage with their games. This revenue can come from various sources, such as in-game purchases, advertisements, subscriptions, and more. Effective player monetization requires a balance between providing value to players and generating income for the game developer. Here are some common player monetization methods.



CONCLUSION

In conclusion, game development encapsulates the harmonious convergence of artistry and technology, fueled by innovation and guided by the player's experience. It's a journey of imagination, execution, and adaptability, where developers sculpt virtual worlds that captivate and inspire. As the gaming landscape continues to evolve, the future holds endless possibilities for those who dare to venture into the realm of game creation, leaving an indelible mark on the cultural fabric of the world.

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