International Journal of Scientific Research in Engineering and Management (IJSREM)
Volume: 08 Issue: 03 | March - 2024 SJIF Rating: 8.176 ISSN: 2582-3930

E-PASSPORT SYSTEM USING QR CODE

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Abstract

An E-Passport system is a digital evolution of traditional (paper- based) passports,integrating with advanced technology to make strong there efficinency in identity verification process, this syetem is embeded with QR(Quick Response) code into the biographical page of the passport, which when scanned,direct the scanner to a secure database containig the passport holder's encrypted personal and biometrics data. This method significantly stream lines border control procedures, allowing for quickverification of the traveler's identity against the database reducing ths liklihood of passport forgery and identity theft. Furthermore,the incorporation of QR code in passport paves the way for touchless,automated immigration, checkpoints,enhancing travel convenience and safety.The system is designed with robust encryption and data protection messsures to safeguard personal information against unauthorized access, esuring compliance with international privacy and security standard.

The rapid evolution of global mobility and cross-border travel has necessitated the development of more secure, efficeient, and user-friendly travel documents. Traditional passports, while incorporated some electronics features, still largely depend on physicals checks and are susceptible to fraud and frogery.The system architectures employs a secure. Centralizes database where all nesscessary traveler information is stored, including biometric

data.Upon issuing or renewing a passsport, this data is encrypted and encoded into unique QR code contains a secure link to the centralized database along with the digital signature to verify its authenticity

1. Introduction

In era of fastest grwoing technoloy and rapid evolution of modern technology now we must applied over all the thing Including E-passport system instead of traditional passport system. E-passport syetem is very nesscessory in this rapid evolution of global mobility and cross-border tranportation.

As we know E-passport is a digital passport and lool like as website, where traveler can put all there authorized documents for verfication, instead of carrying those all documents that might be manipulate as a counterfiet and forgery. However in case of digital passport that can be esaily access anywhere and anytime by hand-to-hand devices need just login using your boimeterics like fingerprint or an opt.

Key features of E-Passport include a small embedded microship, typically located on thr passport's data page. This chip securely stores of biographical information ,such a the passport holder's name, dataof birth, andt the identifying details. Additionally, it includes a digital photgraph that enhances visual identification.

The Microship in an E-Pasport also contains a unique electronic signature to identify the authentcity of the passport and the information stored within it. This helps prevent unauthorized tamping or forgery reducing the risk of identity theft and fraud.

One of the primary purposes of E-Passport is to faciliate efficient and secure international level. Immigratin and custom authorities boder crossing can use automated systern to quickly read and authenticate the information stored on the chip. This automated speeds up the passport verifiaction process, reducing queues and enhancing overall boder securityThe adoption of E-Passport is global trend, with many countries transitioning from traditional paper passport to these electronics versions. Ineternational standards, such as those set by the Ineternatinal Civil Aviation Organization(ICAO), guide the implementation of E-Passport

techonology to ensure interoperability and consistency across borders.

While E-Passport provide enhanced security conveninecs, their adoption has also raised concerns about privacy and the potentential for unauthorized access to personal inforamation. Governments and international organizations and continually working to address these conerns and improve the technology to strike a balance between security an privacy in the realm of international travel.

1.2 Aim of this Project

As you can see many problem traveler faces during before check in like some of their docoments that they left at home or misssed it at the time of boarding the flight due that they unable to board the flight or many time they goes for vacation some other country there had many cases of theft happened and it is the biggest issues for the travelers. these kind of issues should never happened that's why we are introducing the E-Passport system where you kept your doecuments your authenticity safely, that are main aim behind of this project.

2. Literature survey

Title: E-Passport the Evolution of Travel Dcoments Author: J.Smith, Published year 2005
Key points: Overview of the transition to E-Passport, Mentions the potential use of QR codes for security.

Title: Biometrics Passports and Enhanced security
Author : A.Johnson, Published year: 2009
Key points: Discusses the use of biometrics and QR codes for Enhancing E-Passport security

Title: QR code in E-Government Service
Author: K.Patel and M.Lee, Published year: 2012
Key points: Explore QR code application in E-Government Highlighting advantages in documents like Passports.

Title: Security and Privacy implications of QR Codes in E-Passports
Author: S.Chen and L.Wang, Published year: 2018
Key points: Investigates security and privacy concerns related to QR codes in E-Passports

Title : The Study of recent technology used in E-Passport System
Author: S. Kundra, Published year: 2014
Key points : The paper evaluation to analaysis the study of various technologies and machine used in E-Passport like related to security layer integrity, crypotographic security analysis of the e-passport.

Title: the Survey of System security in Contactless e-Passports
Author: S.Sinha, Published year: 2011
Key points: the survey of system security in contactless e-passports

3. Design and Methodology

Design and methology play the vital role in the project that helps to understand the project step-by-step like block diagram and flowchart and their method that evaluate function, working process, methods that we used in the project.

3.1 Block Diagram

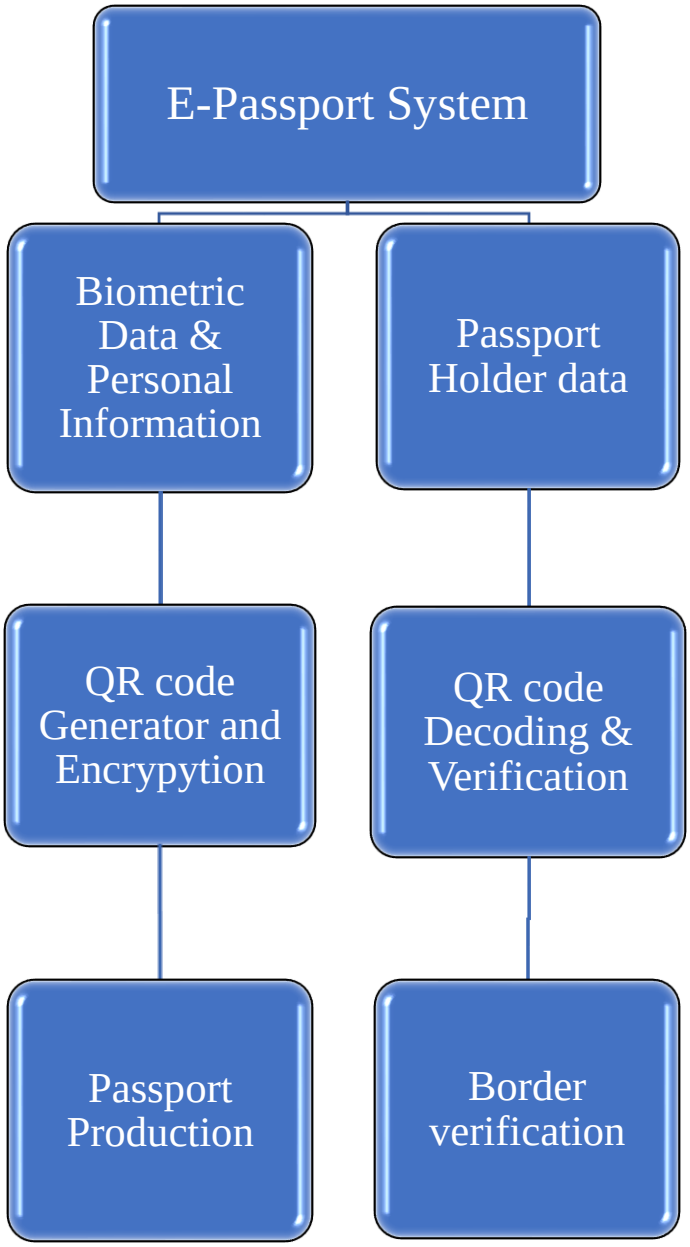

Fig 3.1 E-Passport verification Process Block Digram

About block diagram

The given block diagram shows the authenticity process of traveler in which the traveler can make the there pofile morover the border verification shows as well.

3.2 Flow Chart

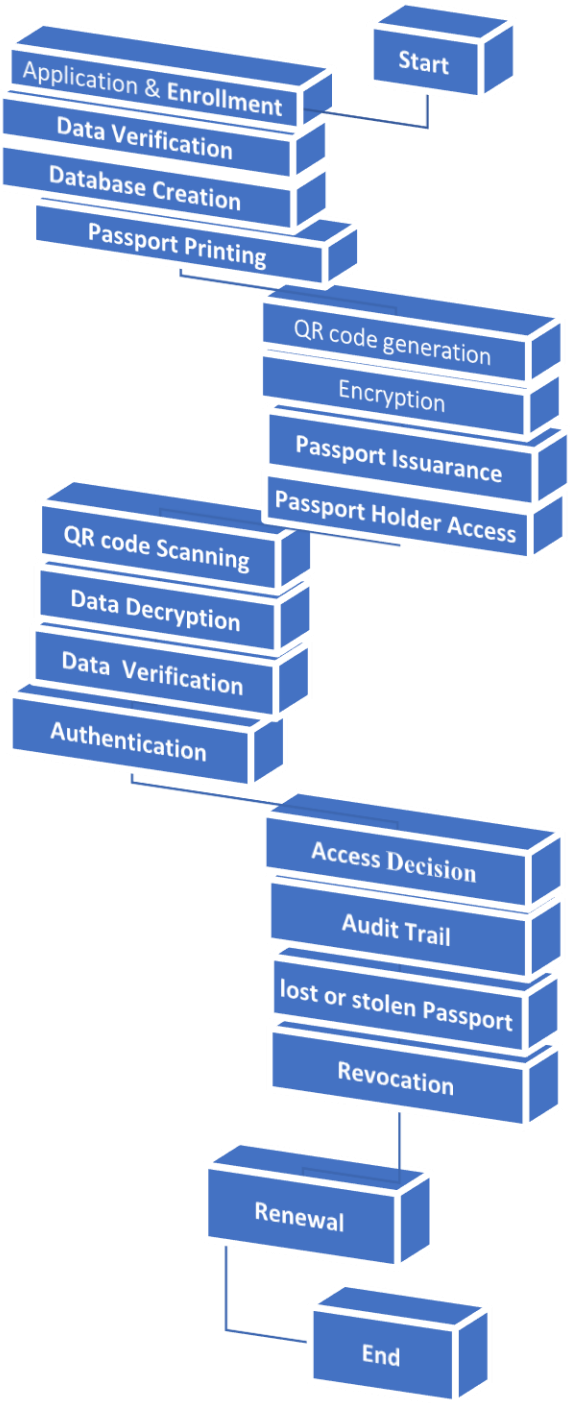

Fig 3. Process of creating new users Profile

3.3 Methodology

Implemneting the E-passport involves advanced security measures and technologies to ensure the authortcity and integrity of the passport data. Heres general outline of how such a system could work

1. Biometeric data integrity:-
   Capture and integrate biometric data such as fingerfrints, facila recognition and iris scans into e-passport system. This ensures that passport is unqueliy tied to its holder

2. Data Integration:-
   Encrypt all personal and biometric data stored in the small chip to protect its unauthorized access or missused.updated encryption algorithms should be used to protect the data.

3. QR Code Generating:-
   Generate a QR code inside the QR code loaded with essential passport information, including the passport number, holder's name, date of birth, nationality, and a digital signature.
   The QR code serves as a digital representation of the passport data.

4. Digital Signature:-
   In digital siganture contain with the authencity and integrity of data. Digital signature helps to provide the verification of candidate where passport can not be tampered.

5. Secure QR Code Printing:-
   Take a print of QR code on the physical card document usning secure prinintg techniques to prevent counterfeiting or duplication . this may involve using special links or printing methods that are difficult to replicate.

6. Authentication mechansim:-
   Create the secured authentication process that help to verify the QR code's authenticity proess whenever we scanned. This could invoved the using public key crypyography to validate the digital siganture and decypt the passport dataa.

7. Border Control System with Integration:-
   Connect and Integrate the E-passport systems with border control and immigration systems to streamline the passport verification process. This allows border officials to quickly authenicate passports using QR code Scanners.

8. Security:-
   Improved the security layers protocol that helps to imcreased their working and utilization process demandinds

4. Working Module

Proposed ouput:-

- Working in pc or laptop

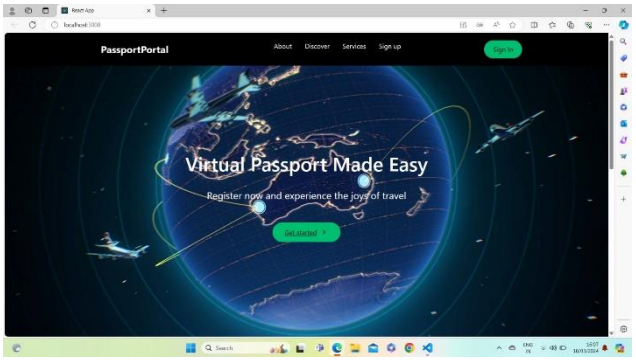

Fig 4.1

- Signup and Login Page in Pc

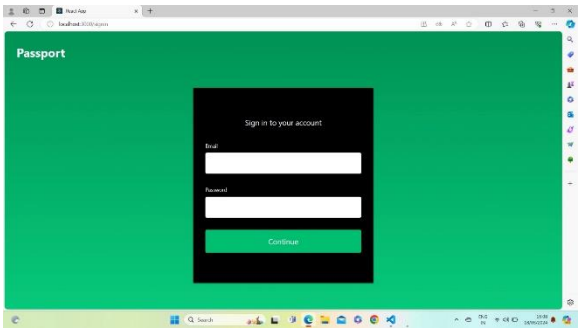

Fig 4.2

- Working in Handset

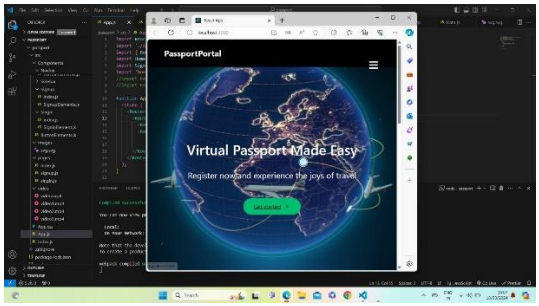

Fig 4.3

- Signup and login page in handset

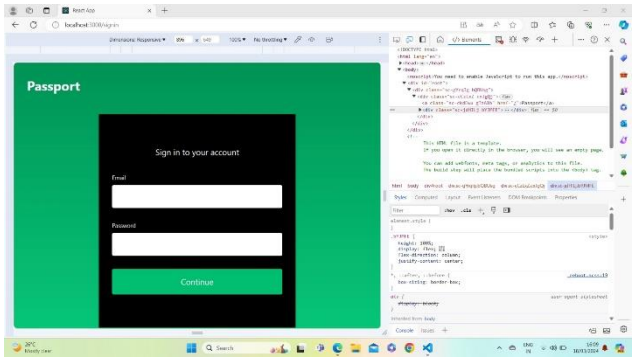

Fig 4.4

5.Specification of The Project

1. Biometic:-
Relating to the measurement and analysis of unique physical characteristics such as a facial features.

2.Micorprocessor:-
A small electronic chip that contains central processing unit and the other essential component.

3.Contactless:-
Operating or functioning without physical contact.

4.Cryptograpgy:-
Relating to the use of codes or ciphers to secure communication and protect data.

5.Secure elements:-
A tamper-resistant hardware component within the passport chip that securely stores sensitive data.

6.Conterfieting:-
Producing replicas of official documents or currency with the intention to deceive or fraud.

7.Interoperability:-
The capacity of different systems or devices and machine to work together seamlessly.

8.Authentication:-
The process of verifying the identity of validity of something, such as a passport of its holder.

9.Enrollment:-
The process of registering individuals into system or program.

10.Database Management:-
The organization and administration of data in a structure manner to ensure efficiency and accessibility.

11. Fraud:-
Wrongful or criminal deception or modification of something, often with malicious intent.

6. Conclusion

As far we know the world is not a safest place as yet and we humans have always dilemma to protect himself and his family from any kind of problems that is tormenting him whether its physical or technical, and anyhow we tried to get the rid of that problems. Now a days technology is keep going advanced likewise crimes are also keep happening.
In technical language we cany say online banking fraud , social media hacking or whether its related to your travelling like counterfeiting of your passport deceiving your identity from another one or illegal immigration .So we worked on that purpose and made a E-passport system using QR code that provides security to your documents . that can be accessible anytime and anywhere or whenever you want to access it

7. References

1.International Civil Aviation Organization www.icao.int/ a website dedicated to aviation.

2.Visit https://www.nist.gov/in to access the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST).

3. https://www.iso.org/ is the website of the International Organization of Standardization (ISO).

4.QR code in E-Government Service K.Patel and M.Lee, Published year: 2012 Explore QR code application in E-Government .

5. A Survey of System security in Contactless electronic Passports Author: S.Sinha, Published year: 2011Key points: A survey of system security in contactless electronic passports

6. Digital Identity- European Commission- htttps://ec.european.eu/digital-single-market/en/eu-digital-identity

7. The Digital government of the United Nations : https://publicacdmistration.un.org/en

8.The Study of recent technology used in E-Passport System Author: S. Kundra, Published year: 2014 Key points : The paper evaluation to analayses the study of various technologies used in E-Passport like related to security layer, crypotographic security analysis of the e-passport

9.DHS- https://www.dhs.gov/ is the Department of Homeland Security.

10. Title: Biometrics Passports and Enhanced security Author : A.Johnson, Published year: 2009 Key points: Discusses the use of biometrics and QR codes for Enhancing E-Passport security

11. The Digital identity Initiative og the world Economics Forum (WEF) can be found at https://www.weforum.org/center-for-fourth-industrial-revolution/areas-of-imapact/Dll.