

Exploring Influence of Social Media on Corporate Social Responsibility.

PRACHI (prachimalik967@gmail.com) POONAM (poonammaurya2005@gmail.com)

ABSTRACT: This research paper highlights the development of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) has been greatly impacted by social media, which has turned it from a simple commercial idea into a crucial component of corporate identity. Businesses use social media to incorporate ethical, environmental, and social concerns into their business plans as customer expectations for accountability and openness grow. This study examines how social media affects corporate social responsibility from an effect-based, operational, and motivational standpoint. this further shows that social media motivates corporate social responsibility (CSR) by influencing brand perception, controlling public opinion, offering interactive rewards, and acting as an open channel of communication. Operationally, it strengthens brand reputation management, improves communication tactics, and disseminates information more effectively, all of which improve CSR implementation. Improved business reputation, and improved customer perception are some of the ways that corporate social responsibility (CSR) affects social media. This research focuses on the transparency that social media provides is among its most important advantages for CSR. Businesses may communicate directly with customers, share data, and display real-time progress—all of which promote responsibility and trust. When properly conveyed, the continuous nature of CSR initiatives enhances business credibility.

KEY WORDS: social Media, corporate social responsibility, business, customer, communication.

1. INTRODUCTION

Corporate social responsibility is the obligation that businesses have to other stakeholders and the general public while they are functioning lawfully, making a profit, and looking out for their shareholders. It is the social duty of the businessman to create policies and make choices based on societal objectives and ideals. Businesses should satisfy the obligations of all stakeholders, according to social citizens. Nowadays, everyone agrees that corporate social responsibility (CSR) may benefit businesses. According to the theory of entrepreneurial psychology, businesses are necessary in order to maximize profits, or values. As a result, the research of CSR value creation is what makes this CSR study significant.

The concept of corporate social responsibility, or CSR, holds that businesses have duties to consumers, communities, and the environment in addition to making money and satisfying their legal obligations to shareholders. Apple, for example, has taken the power adaptor out of their corporations are focusing more on giving back to society and improving their image through a variety of channels as the idea of corporate social responsibility (CSR) has drawn more attention from both corporations and society at large. Simultaneously, the quick growth of social media sites like Facebook and X (previously Twitter) has given businesses fresh inspiration and ideas for promoting their CSR initiatives while also providing a forum for communication between businesses and customers.

A company's dedication to conducting business in an ethical and sustainable manner is known as corporate social responsibility, or CSR. It encompasses initiatives like community development, employee welfare, and environmental protection that are advantageous to both society and the environment.

Social media is an effective tool that businesses may use to interact with stakeholders and share their CSR projects. A company's CSR efforts and the results they are producing might be promoted on social media. With stakeholders, this can support the development of credibility and trust. Stakeholders can be meaningfully engaged through social media. This can foster connections and promote involvement in CSR projects.

Users can display writings, photos, videos, and music on social media, which is a virtual community and network



platform for experience creation, sharing, and exchange. With its many great features, social media is one of the most widely used online media and has grown to be a powerful tool for communication. Social media is extensively utilized in a variety of sectors, including teaching, governance, and library management. As the Internet and mobile platform technologies advance, social media's social

function gains prominence and becomes a crucial channel for communication between people and organizations.

Social media's adoption and popularity have changed the way that corporate social responsibility (CSR) is communicated, and from the standpoint of entrepreneur psychology, this has an impact on how CSR generates value. To effectively support CSR's value creation, enterprise management should adjust to the changing environment. Social media's "platform" makes social responsibility and value creation a reality. The communication channel between businesses and stakeholders is actually one-way, and prior to the introduction of social media, it was challenging for businesses to get useful feedback information. Social media platforms facilitate contact between businesses and stakeholders, enabling the development of corporate culture, the accumulation of social capital, and the improvement of a company's reputation. First, social media speeds up the spread of social responsibility among people by allowing them to interact through CSR activity at any time and from any location. Second, social media makes it easier for organization members to understand social responsibility. Through top-down information transmission, business managers can establish video accounts, official accounts, and other channels to communicate short-term or long-term corporate social responsibility (CSR). This leads to a comparison of the main effects of different social media platforms on CSR communication.

Businesses seeking to implement communication management face both opportunities and challenges as a result of the growing use of social media, which has changed how companies communicate corporate social responsibility (CSR) to the public and its stakeholders. In their annual report forms, companies usually disclose their CSR practices, successes, and activities. However, when there are few timely questions and exchanges, stakeholders (i.e., customers, shareholders, investors, and suppliers) and the general public frequently voice their doubts about the veracity of the information in one-way communication. Social media platforms, on the other hand, give companies an essential means of actively communicating their CSR goals to a wider audience and requesting opinions and recommendations from online stakeholders through likes, comments, and reposts.

Companies have a chance to carry out their social responsibilities. Businesses should use new technology, techniques, and innovative management practices to address societal issues and establish values that society and businesses can support. A company's reputation is improved by its CSR performance. Only when pertinent stakeholders understand that businesses are accountable for their actions can they develop a favourable opinion of businesses and encourage the development of a positive corporate image. This reciprocal engagement is made possible by the rise of social media. Businesses can more easily interact with customers, staff members, investors, and other stakeholders via social media platforms, learn about their requirements and expectations, and promptly address any issues they may have.

Businesses are now unable to conceal actions that could have negative consequences due to social media's immediacy and coverage, which compels them to handle corporate social responsibility (CSR) more realistically and to take responsibility for regular people. Social media may be a powerful tool for communicating corporate social responsibility (CSR) and for helping businesses cultivate positive public perceptions among many stakeholders. It is unknown whether the initiative and zeal of businesses for social media use impact CSR evaluation, and whether social media engagement with stakeholders contributes to higher CSR scores, despite social media's widespread use.

What benefits can digital CSR communication offer businesses, then? The business benefits of digital CSR communication were thoroughly investigated by trailblazing academics, with a focus on customer loyalty, company reputation, product sales, and purchase intentions. Because social media is interactive and allows for widespread attention and a wealth of resources, companies would like to work with the public and their primary stakeholders when creating CSR-related tweets in order to establish and carry out their CSR conceptualizations, initiatives, and practices. However, because different social media stakeholder groups may



have different opinions about the same CSR activity, the process of creating commercial value through digital CSR communications takes time.

Social media is transparent, visible, and engaging. Social media's influence on CSR's practice, motivation, and outcomes has been the subject of recent research. Nevertheless, the majority of current study focuses on a single hypothesis or argument for in-depth analysis before progressively going over how social media affects CSR. Comprehensive articles that address social media's influence and function on corporate social responsibility from the perspectives of effect, practice, and motivation are currently lacking. This study is important because it organizes and summarizes the existing research on social media's effect on

corporate social responsibility (CSR) and serves as a guide for further studies in this area. It also provides helpful advice on how businesses can communicate and engage in CSR in an efficient manner.

In the social media age, this paper examines the several facts and ways social media affects corporate social responsibility (CSR) and offers theoretical recommendations for businesses looking to improve their use of social media platforms for CSR initiatives. There aren't many systematic research reviews yet in the still-emerging field of social media's influence on CSR. The purpose of this study is to investigate how social media affects corporate social responsibility (CSR), offering theoretical references as well as helpful advice on how businesses might use social media platforms more effectively for CSR initiatives.

Arranging and evaluating recent research on social media's influence on corporate social responsibility using the literature review approach. In addition to serving as a resource for future study in this area, this paper examines how social media affects the practice, motivation, and outcomes of corporate social responsibility initiatives.

In addition to providing theoretical direction for businesses looking to improve their use of social media platforms for CSR activities, it illustrates the several ways social media influences CSR.

2. LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1. Mufei cai, Influence of social media on Corporate Communication Social Responsibility Under Entrepreneurial Psychology (2022)

Three main aspects of the study are motivation, practice, and results in order to examine how social media affects corporate social responsibility (CSR). Social media influences consumer expectations, controls the influence of public opinion, and offers interactive incentives, all of which encourage businesses to participate in corporate social responsibility. Additionally, it facilitates two-way communication, enhances transparency, and manages brand image to aid in the execution of CSR. Social media may be a double-edged sword, too, since businesses may use it to make false CSR claims or engage in "greenwashing" social media improves a company's reputation, shapes customer perceptions, and increases customer loyalty, according to the study. The report makes recommendations for further study on the effects of social media on various business models and offers advice on how organizations may successfully incorporate corporate social responsibility (CSR) into their plans.

2.2. Keyu yan, The Impact of social media on Corporate Social Responsibility: Motivations, Practices, and Outcomes (2023)

Beyond merely maximizing profits, corporate social responsibility, or CSR, refers to a company's obligation to its stakeholders, society, and the environment. In the current digital era, social media has emerged as a crucial instrument for promoting and sharing CSR initiatives. social media helps in raising CSR rankings by enhancing transparency, effective engagement and keeping the content stakeholder oriented. social media also ensures accountability, increases customer trust and also influences public opinion. Therefore, if companies want to enhance their brands and CSR messaging then they need to use social media more strategically.

3. METHODOLOGY

This research paper uses a comprehensive literature analysis and a qualitative research approach to study the influence of social media on CSR. Sources are chosen while considering relevance, reliability, and publication in the last decade. The study serves mainly three aspects that are motivational, operational, and effect-based. This



research paper analyzes and integrates existing findings to identify trends, gaps, and consequences in the current CSR social media surroundings. This approach provides a comprehensive understanding of how companies use social media to achieve the CSR goals and what effect it has on stakeholder engagement and brand recognition.

4. SOCIAL MEDIA'S MOTIVATING EFFECT ON CSR

4.1. EXPECTATIONS OF CUSTOMERS AND BRAND IMAGE

Social media use raises customer expectations for corporate social responsibility (CSR) initiatives, which implies that CSR motives impact consumers' views and actions toward businesses. Customers' propensity to spread can be increased by combining value-driven and performance-driven incentives. Consumers aremore likely to choose companies that actively participate in CSR initiatives, and modern businesses understand the significance of CSR communication in influencing consumer behaviour. As a result, it is imperative that businesses use social media extensively for CSR initiatives. Social media's impact enhances corporate social responsibility by making businesses more considerate and polite in their communications with the public. Social media is an influential communication tool that has a broad reach. The expectations of customers regarding corporate social responsibility initiatives are rising dramatically. Customers are now more interested in what businesses are doing for corporate social responsibility (CSR), and they may base their opinions and purchases on these actions. Businesses are encouraged by this trend to spend money on CSR in order to improve customer loyalty and establish a favourable brand image. Social media CSR initiatives are essential for businesses to meet customer expectations, which will have a direct effect on their profitability and competitiveness in the market.

4.2. PUBLIC ATTITUDE AND OPINION

Social media criticism and public opinion may lead businesses to implement flimsy CSR initiatives as a way to deal with the pressure from the public. Negative social media sentiment can make managers' opportunistic actions worse, which is why businesses are implementing ESG greenwashing. This conduct can harm the company's reputation over time, even though it might temporarily lessen CSR pressure. This conduct has the potential to permanently damage brand trust once it is revealed. Public opinion is undoubtedly a big problem for businesses, but they should genuinely invest in CSR activities rather than focusing solely on PR effects or looking for temporary solutions.

4.3. OPENNESS AND INFORMATION INEQUALITY

Businesses can communicate openly and interactively using social media, which also lessens information asymmetry and motivates businesses to consider the requirements and expectations of stakeholders, and affects the reason of their CSR. Social media provides businesses with a forum for open and engaging public communication, which lessens information asymmetry. The existence of social media forces businesses to prioritize accountability and openness. Companies' desire for CSR is increased by this interaction, which also aids in the development of stronger bonds with stakeholders—a critical component of long-term business success.

5. SOCIAL MEDIA'S OPERATIONAL EFFECT ON CSR

5.1. INTERACTIVITY AND DISSEMINATION

This implies that businesses must create material that encourages user participation and sharing when they engage in corporate social responsibility on social media. Businesses use social media to disseminate the word about their CSR initiatives in an effort to reach a variety of stakeholders. This technique of Communication makes CSR initiatives more widely known to customers, which increases their involvement and loyalty. Businesses must create compelling CSR content and use social media's distribution channels to increase their impact Companies' specific CSR communication strategies are influenced by social media's features (such interactivity and dissemination), and social media is crucial for the spread of CSR information. Big Pizza



founder Zhao Zhiqiang, for instance, posted articles on Douyin to get customer feedback and create policies, drawing a lot of comments from college students. He developed a scheme to lower some college students' lunch costs in response to market demand. This lessened the load on customers and allowed the business to show its social responsibility. Social media gives businesses a fantastic platform to share their opinions and get feedback from customers. To make sure that the content is relatable and encourages people to share, the company's social media CSR information distribution strategy must be well thought out.

5.2. PARTICIPATION AND TRANSPARENCY IN CSR

Customers' attitudes and actions will be influenced by the manner in which information is shared on social media, whether it is one-way or two-way. When communicating value and performance-driven incentives, two-way communication is the most effective strategy to change consumers' opinions. Businesses are able to communicate with customers more directly and reciprocally thanks to social media. In addition to boosting consumer involvement, this communication strategy can improve how they view and assess CSR initiatives. For instance, Xiaomi founder Lei Jun posted a brief video on social media prior to the Mid-Autumn Festival announcing the 300,000 mooncakes that will be distributed to

customers in the form of a little movie, and asked users to share their thoughts about the Xiaomi Note line of smartphones in an effort to create efficient two-way communication. As of right now, the video had 180,000 comments and 581,000 likes. Effectively engaging with customers on November 30, 2024. Businesses are using social media more and more for corporate social responsibility (CSR) communication, and the fact that company-generated social media communication is recognized as a significant antecedent of CSR attribution indicates that social media's distinctiveness influences consumers' attribution of CSR. This implies that consumers' perceptions of businesses' CSR initiatives will be influenced by their particular social media practices.

To effectively connect with the public, CSR content shared by businesses on social media must have distinct topics and high-quality signal attributes, such as the usage of tags and involvement in conversations about current social movements. Employees' enthusiastic involvement on social media, including their sharing, enjoying, and commenting on CSR-related information, can be shown as a crucial sign of how well CSR communications are working This implies that businesses can encourage staff members to share favourable corporate information on social media as a means of connecting with customers. Businesses can improve brand image and customer loyalty by communicating their values and performance-driven incentives to customers more effectively through social media interaction. Because customers now have more ways and channels to confirm the veracity of company assertions, this interactivity also forces businesses to communicate more openly and honestly. Companies can further increase the credibility of their CSR information by enlisting the active participation of their employees, since their personal networks can serve as a potent medium for sharing information about CSR initiatives.

5.3. MANAGEMENT OF CSR IMAGE

Businesses' social media performance encourages them to concentrate more on promoting and sharing their CSR outcomes. Social media is a significant forum for public opinion, and user comments there have the potential to encourage businesses to make inaccurate claims about their CSR success, thereby deceiving investors about their true ESG performance. This conduct is seen as an impression management tactic. Social media's "double-edged sword" character is seen in CSR image management. Social media can assist businesses in projecting a positive and accountable image, but when the truth is out, incorrect use of social media by businesses—such as greenwashing—can have serious negative effects.

• Show sincerity in your dedication to CSR. Avoid greenwashing or making exaggerated claims about your CSR initiatives on social media.

• Provide detailed details about your CSR efforts, including the objectives you hope to accomplish and the



effects you are experiencing.

- To add interest and engagement to your CSR projects, use stories and graphics. Regularly provide updates on your CSR activities.
- Social media can be used to monitor the results of CSR projects and pinpoint areas that need work.

• Businesses can improve their CSR initiatives and change the world by utilizing social media successfully.

Therefore, in order to preserve their integrity and reputation, businesses using social media for CSR communication must make sure that their actions match the information they share.

6. SOCIAL MEDIA'S EFFECT-BASED EFFECT ON CSR

6.1. BRAND IMAGE AND CORPORATE REPUTATION

Social media's extensive distribution of CSR content can greatly improve a reputation and brand image of the business, as well as encouraging favourable electronic word-of-mouth. A reinforcing cycle is created when the community's widespread support on social media is seen as an endorsement of CSR content, which increases users' desire to spread the word. A company's CSR rating is noticeably higher than that of its rivals without a Twitter account once it has one. Additionally, poll respondents' comments support this, showing that using social media can enhance CSR results. Customers typically have a more favourable opinion of a company's CSR initiatives when workers actively participate on social media, which improves the company's brand. Public perception of CSR content on social media can impact a company's reputation. Through the daily changes in public sentiment on social media, businesses are building reputation capital. Brand sentiments and purchasing behaviour are two specific examples of how social media positively affects the efficacy of CSR communication. Purchase intentions can be influenced

by social media support (likes and shares) that enhances consumers' perceptions of corporate social responsibility. It is evident how social media shapes brand image and company reputation. Studies reveal that social media is an essential tool for businesses looking to build their brand, spread CSR information, and build reputation capital.

6.2. CONSUMER ATTITUDES AND BEHAVIOUR

customer attitudes and actions, such as boosting loyalty, purchasing intentions, and customer participation, can be influenced by CSR communication on social media. The reliability of information shared on social media, consumer opinions and actions can be influenced by the legitimacy of CSR incentives. This demonstrates how social media-based CSR initiatives can successfully increase customer loyalty. When businesses use social media to share CSR information, customers will develop favourable, value-driven opinions and feel that the business exhibits openness and genuine dedication. This demonstrates how customer attitudes and actions are impacted by CSR communication on social media. Consumer attitudes and brand trust are influenced by CSR content on social media, particularly when it comes to community-related CSR and business statements, which are rated higher in terms of brand attitudes and brand trust. All of the aforementioned publications examine how social media affects the attitudes and actions of consumers.

They emphasize that social media is a powerful tool that businesses can use to enlighten customers about corporate social responsibility and to sway their opinions and actions.

6.3. CONSISTENCY BETWEEN CSR PRACTICES AND SOCIAL MEDIA CONTENT

Social media pressure may cause businesses to behave inconsistently in their CSR efforts, meaning that their stated CSR policy and their actual actions may not align. As a result Such deceptive performance by businesses can harm their brand, and businesses are more inclined to engage in greenwashing if there is insufficient



oversight. Businesses are reminded by this perspective that in order to preserve their integrity and reputation, they must make sure that their actions align with the information shared on social media while using it for CSR communication.

7. FINDINGS AND SUGGESTIONS

7.1. RISING CUSTOMER EXPECTATIONS AND BRAND PERCEPTION

Social media has raised consumer expectations regarding CSR. Nowadays customer are more aware and vocal about what the need and want which motivates companies to invest in CSR not only morally but also for brand building. This shift highlights how CSR communication influences consumer choices and brand loyalty.

7.2. INFUENCE OF PUBLIC OPINION AND CRITICISM

Public opinion creates pressure on social media which leads to companies embracing performative CSR practices or greenwashing. superficial or insincere efforts can damage companies long-term credibility and trust with customers if they only try to maintain good image without actually working for society.

7.3. TRANSPARENCY AND ACCOUNTABILITY THROUGH SOCIAL MEDIA

Social media helps to reduce the gap between businesses and stakeholders by offering honest and open communication. forcing businesses to be more truthful and concerned towards stakeholders will build and improve long term relationships.

7.4 INCREASED INVOLVEMENT AND KNOWLEDGE ABOUT CSR

People can engage in CSR activities by commenting, liking, sharing on social media platforms. it raises awareness and also fosters a feeling of community around brand values. The perspective of CSR has been transformed from a corporate obligation to a shared experience with the help of social media.

7.5. RISKS OF POOR CSR MANAGEMENT

Social media can help create a great image, but can also backfire. sometimes companies overpromises or posts exaggerated CSR claims which leads to public backlash and damage a brand's credibility, specially when reality does not matches the online narrative.

7.6. EFFECT ON CUSTOMER CONDUCT AND REPUTATION

Effective CSR communication on social media affects customer trust , brand image and purchasing behavior. CSR initiative can be more credible and relatable by active employee engagement and sincere storytelling.

7.7. INCONSISTENCY BETWEEN ONLINE AND REAL WORLD IMAGES

Companies someti7.10. UTILIZE INTERESTING FORMATS

To make CSR content more engaging, use videos, eye catching images, and storytelling. real life examples and stories that focus on common people tend to connect better with audience.

7.11. REGULARLY UPDATE AND ENGAGE WORKER

Give regular updates to the audience to keep them informed. to increase reach on social media, encourage employees to participate and share content with their network as well.

7.12. LINK ONLINE TRANSMISSION WITH REAL ACTIONS

social media content should be consistent and connect with actual real world CSR norms. preserving brand's



integrity requires authenticity

7.13. MONITOR PUBLIC OPINION AND MAKE ADJUSTMENTS

Utilize social media as a platform for evaluation to learn how people are reacting to your CSR initiatives. Adjust strategies based on real-time evaluation to stay relevant and effective.

7.14. REMAIN CLEAR OF AGGRESIVE CSR

CSR should not be a branding stunt or a response to criticism. companies should incorporate CSR into their core values and long-term strategy to ensure sustainable impact. create a CSR-friendly image online without backing it up with tangible initiatives. Inconsistency is dangerous especially when oversight is lacking because consumers are very quick to point out window dressing.

7.8. BE SINCERE AND TRANSPARENT

Avoid exaggerated or overpromising claims, instead of that share real stories, well defined goals and measurable results for your CSR efforts. transparency helps in building long term trust.

7.9. FOCUS ON TWO WAY COMMUNICATION

Promote comments and conversations about CSR on interactive platforms. two way communication strenghens customer loyalty and makes them feel involved.

8. CONCLUSION

Social media platforms have emerged as a result of the Internet's current development. Businesses utilize social media to engage in corporate social responsibility (CSR), investigate the connections between existing clients and other stakeholders, and improve their reputation. A brief overview of social media's role in CSR is given. As with the value that CSR generates, different social media platforms have different effects on CSR communication. The openness of social media has minimal bearing on the development of CSR rankings. Only when social media is operating effectively will it have an impact on CSR communication. The improvement of CSR scores is not directly correlated with the openness of social

media, but effective social media management will influence CSR communication. Lastly, the sole factor substantially linked to an increase in the CSR score is the quantity of likes on social media platforms pertaining to shareholders. Businesses must therefore assess and improve their CSR scores, for instance, by posting content on social media that speaks to shareholders' interests. It is feasible to improve communication for loyal customers in terms of customer forwarding behaviour, number of comments, customer stickiness, and traffic statistics in order to promote the dissemination of corporate social responsibility (CSR) and to enhance the stability and long-term growth of the company's reputation. Therefore, research in this area will be strengthened in the future, and the role of social media in the communication of CSR will be more prominent.

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