

Network Trafficking Visualization: Analysis, Detection and Visualization of Network Traffic for Enhanced Security and Performance

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Abstract

This thesis presents a comprehensive study on network traffic visualization for the purposes of security monitoring and performance analysis. It includes data collection techniques, preprocessing pipelines, visualization strategies, implementation with Python (Scapy, NetworkX, Plotly), and a case study demonstrating anomaly detection via visualization. The document contains practical code examples and a system flowchart.

Chapter 1: Introduction

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Visualization systems: academic and commercial—Graph-based, time-series dashboards, Sankey diagrams, and heatmaps.

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Visualization design: mapping features to visual encodings — node-link graphs, timelines, heatmaps.

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Chapter 4: Implementation

Environment setup: Python environment, dependencies (scapy, pandas, networkx, plotly, flask).

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Appendix A: Code Samples

Capture script (scapy) — explanation and full code.

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System Flowchart

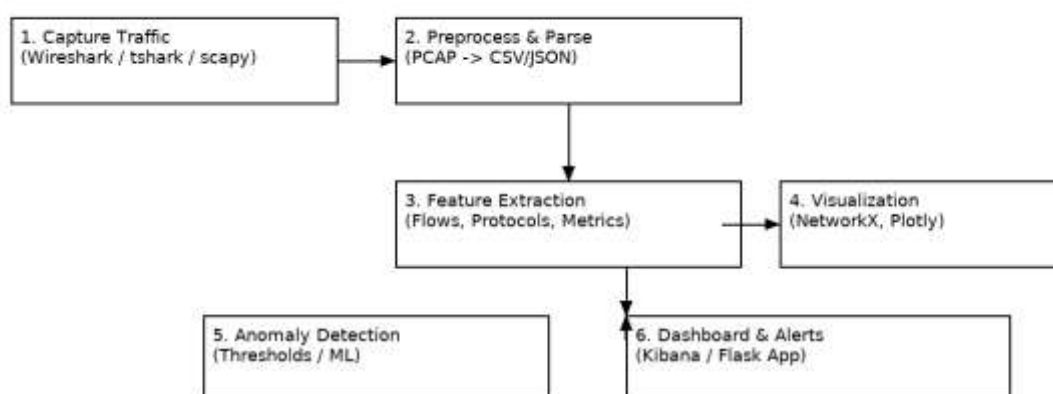


Figure: High-level system flowchart showing capture, preprocessing, feature extraction, visualization, and alerts.

Appendix A: Capture Script (Scapy)

```
# Scapy-based simple packet capture and CSV export
from scapy.all import sniff, IP, TCP, UDP
import csv
def packet_to_row(pkt):
    if IP in pkt:
        ip = pkt[IP]
        sport = pkt.sport if hasattr(pkt, 'sport') else "
        dport = pkt.dport if hasattr(pkt, 'dport') else "
        proto = ip.proto
        length = len(pkt)
        return {
            'timestamp': pkt.time,
            'src': ip.src,
            'dst': ip.dst,
            'sport': sport,
            'dport': dport,
            'proto': proto,
            'length': length
        }
def main(output='capture.csv', count=0, iface=None):
    rows = []
    def cb(pkt):
        row = packet_to_row(pkt)
        if row:
            rows.append(row)
    sniff(prn=cb, count=count, iface=iface)
    # write CSV
    keys = ['timestamp','src','dst','sport','dport','proto','length']
    with open(output,'w',newline=") as f:
        writer = csv.DictWriter(f, fieldnames=keys)
        writer.writeheader()
        writer.writerows(rows)
if __name__ == '__main__':
    main(output='capture.csv', count=1000)
```

Appendix B: Preprocessing & Feature Extraction

```
# Preprocessing PCAP-extracted CSV into flows and features
import pandas as pd
df = pd.read_csv('capture.csv')
# convert timestamp
df['timestamp'] = pd.to_datetime(df['timestamp'], unit='s')
# basic aggregation into 5-second windows
df.set_index('timestamp', inplace=True)
```

```
agg = df.groupby([pd.Grouper(freq='5S'), 'src', 'dst']).agg({
    'length': ['sum','count'],
})
agg.columns = ['bytes','pkt_count']
agg = agg.reset_index()
agg.head()
```

Appendix C: Visualization Example (NetworkX + Plotly)

Build a graph from flow aggregates and plot with Plotly

```
import networkx as nx
```

```
import plotly.graph_objects as go
```

```
G = nx.DiGraph()
```

add nodes and edges

```
G.add_edge('10.0.0.1','10.0.0.2', weight=1200)
```

```
pos = nx.spring_layout(G)
```

```
edge_x = []
```

```
edge_y = []
```

```
for edge in G.edges():
```

```
    x0,y0 = pos[edge[0]]
```

```
    x1,y1 = pos[edge[1]]
```

```
    edge_x += [x0, x1, None]
```

```
    edge_y += [y0, y1, None]
```

```
edge_trace = go.Scatter(x=edge_x, y=edge_y, mode='lines')
```

```
node_x = []
```

```
node_y = []
```

```
for node in G.nodes():
```

```
    x,y = pos[node]
```

```
    node_x.append(x); node_y.append(y)
```

```
node_trace = go.Scatter(x=node_x, y=node_y, mode='markers+text', text=list(G.nodes()))
```

```
fig = go.Figure(data=[edge_trace, node_trace])
```

```
fig.show()
```