

## Volume: 07 Issue: 09 | September - 2023

**SJIF Rating: 8.176** ISSN: 2582-3930

## Scenarios of Urban Lakes Due to Rapid Urbanization – Case of Tumkur City Lakes

## Rakesh M<sup>1</sup>, Akshatha Devi S<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>BMS SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE, Yelahanka, Bangalore <sup>2</sup>BMS SCHOOL OF ARCHITECTURE, Yelahanka, Bangalore

**Abstract** - Rapid urbanization is transforming cities and their outskirts, affecting both the natural world and the built environment. Urban lakes, once symbols of calm beauty and ecological balance, are at the center of this transformation. This study explores the dynamic landscapes formed by the intersection of urbanization and watery expanses in Tumkur City, India. These lakes represent the beauty of nature and the impact of human activity. The journey of Tumkur's urban lakes serves as an allegory for the universal story of how urbanization transforms environments, perspectives, and way of life.

The study explores the transformation of urban lakes, highlighting their transition from quiet oasis to mirror of urban energy. It calls for action and transformation, focusing on sustainability and promoting local involvement in lake restoration initiatives. The importance of this mission resonates with the global conversation on balancing urbanization and environmental stewardship, reaching beyond the borders of Tumkur. The research journey serves as an analogy for the global urbanization story and the struggle for ecological sustainability and human ambitions to coexist in harmony.

Key Words: Tumkur City, Rapid urbanisation, Urban Lakes, India

### 1.INTRODUCTION

Urbanization's continuous march across continents has sparked profound changes that have an impact on the social, economic, and environmental spheres. The transformation of urban lakes stands out as a remarkable feature in this huge tapestry of change, illuminating the complex interplay between human development and nature's refuges. Urban lakes, once a symbol of calm biodiversity and unhurried respite, now bear the indelible marks of urban growth and change.

The focus now switches to Tumkur City, where the essence of urbanization converges with the intriguing storylines of its urban lakes, as part of this complicated interplay between the urban and natural environments. Tumkur's urban lakes take front stage against the backdrop of growing urbanization, expressing a microcosmic viewpoint with universal relevance. The research aims to shed light on the fine distinctions,

complex dynamics, and transformational journey of Tumkur City's urban lakes within this unique nexus.

Our tale reveals the intricate stories that arise when urban expansion meets watery expanses by separating the intertwined threads of urbanization and aquatic ecosystems. Amid this story, attention is drawn to the urban lakes in Tumkur City, which operate as a prism through which the urbanization tide is refracted. These once-pristine bodies of water, now mired in the tides of change, reflect a globe struggling with the plethora of aspects of urban development.

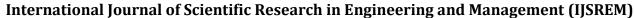
This study explores the complex processes by which these water bodies adapt, change, and deal with the demands and difficulties given by urban growth, capturing the essence of Tumkur's urban lakes within the broader context of global urbanization. The story illuminates the universal tale of urban landscapes changed by societal ideals, economic endeavors, and environmental realities with each ripple of transformation that mirrors a wider global resonance.

The city of Tumkur serves as both a canvas and a looking glass for this research expedition. We interpret the changing aspects of urbanization, the patchwork of social goals, and the complex dance between development and preservation via the prism of Tumkur's urban lakes. As we follow this story's outlines, we leave Tumkur behind and set out on a reflective journey around the world's seas of urban change, where urban lakes emerge as significant turning points in the developing human-nature conversation.

Thus, this paper plays the function of a storyteller inside the convoluted tale of urbanization, revealing the symphony of change that forms both the city and the lake. Insights, lessons, and inspiration for navigating the dynamic interaction between human growth and the preservation of our natural environment.

## 2. Methodology

A strong research approach requires the harmonic blending of state-of-the-art technology tools with the depth of first-hand experiences. An all-encompassing strategy is developed in this project, fusing innovation, and immersion to shed light on the complex dynamics of the urban lakes in Tumkur City.



IJSREM e-Journal

Volume: 07 Issue: 09 | September - 2023

SIIF Rating: 8.176

In this methodological tapestry, remote sensing analysis—powered by the mosaic of satellite imagery—takes center stage. With the aid of this cutting-edge equipment, a canvas is spread out and the temporal development of the land use surrounding urban lakes is painstakingly painted on it. Like a time, machine, the photography takes us through several eras of change while depicting how landscapes change gradually through time. The expanding interactions between urbanization and aquatic expanses can be better understood through this analytical window, which was obtained from the skies above.

The Geographic Information System (GIS) emerges as a cartographic navigator, illuminating the spatial nuances of urban lake alteration, complementing the aerial views. The development of the urban lakes is explained by the patterns, linkages, and spatial intricacies that have been uncovered by this digital mapping wonder as it tracks change over time. Our view of the complex changes that these water systems go through is shaped by the GIS canvas, which is like a kaleidoscope.

However, this study trip aims to capture the qualitative essence of the changing landscapes as well as quantifying change. Here, field research serves as an immersive method that enables researchers to physically enter the areas they are studying. By conducting these surveys, we get a sense of the local communities' pulse and record their stories, worries, and goals. This qualitative layer adds a human element to the technique, a chorus of voices that gives the academic discourse legitimacy.

As discussions with stakeholders take Centre stage, the stage opens out even more. These discussions, which involve the local population, governing bodies, and environmental specialists, provide ideas that beat to the beat of the actual world. The neighborhood's reflections provide striking depictions of how urban lakes influence daily life. Governmental viewpoints reveal the complexities of legislation, and expert ideas shed light on the ecological nuances of the shift. These discussions, which are an example of participatory research, provide a lens through which a comprehensive knowledge of the development of urban lakes may be seen.

Thus, the research process unfolds like a tapestry made of several strands, each of which adds a distinctive shade to the whole tale. The GIS mapping reveals spatial choreography, while the remote sensing analysis provides a broad perspective on temporal changes. Field research and stakeholder discussions provide a qualitative harmony that fosters a close relationship with the communities and environments under study. This technique resonates as a symphony of inquiry in the complex dance of technical capability and human interaction, a comprehensive canvas that fully portrays the transition of the urban lakes.

# 3. Future of urban lakes: Insights from Tumkur's Expedition

ISSN: 2582-3930

The Tumkur City expedition sheds light on the future trajectory of urban lakes, which presents a deep picture of the delicate dance between urbanization and the aquatic worlds. The trip of Tumkur serves as a valuable fable that connects the futures of urban growth and the viability of aquatic ecosystems. This story acts as a lighthouse, pointing the way to readjusting the paradigms of urban growth, which is necessary to preserve the sacredness of these priceless urban water bodies.

Tumkur's voyage serves as a microcosm, encouraging us to gain understanding of how urbanization and aquatic ecosystems are connected. The complex interaction of these trajectories becomes clear as we go deeper into the narrative, exposing the difficulties, possibilities, and requirements that make up the urban lakes' cape. The destiny of urban lakes depends on our collective ability to realign urban growth with the ideals of sustainability, as it does in the global story that it repeats.

The urgent clarion cry of this study marks a critical turning point where updating urban development concepts is no longer an option. It is now necessary to deviate from the formerly linear trajectory of urbanization in order to appreciate the intricate mosaic of urban lakes and their ecological importance. The knowledge gained from Tumkur's experience impels us to design a strategy that will ensure that these aquatic ecosystems flourish in the middle of the vibrant urban environment.

The guiding lights of strategic interventions and participatory interactions are at the center of this recalibration. By seamlessly incorporating green areas into the urban fabric, the intentional interventions entice cities to rethink urban design. This concept aims to improve the resilience of urban landscapes and restore natural equilibrium, beyond aesthetic appeal. Tumkur's trip serves as a reminder that such measures are necessary for preserving both the environment and human wellbeing.

The siren cry of participatory engagements echoes as a symphony of co-creation, complementing planned interventions. From specialists guiding change to communities, political entities, and stakeholders sculpting their own urban lakes cape, the narrative transforms. Through encouraging a sense of ownership and responsibility, this participatory ethos strengthens the connection between people and their environment. Tumkur's teachings emphasize that managing urban lakes is a group effort that thrives on shared values, concerns, and goals rather than a single endeavor.

Volume: 07 Issue: 09 | September - 2023

SIIF Rating: 8.176 ISSN: 2582-3930

The lessons learned from Tumkur's trip direct us towards a future in which urbanization and aquatic ecosystems live peacefully as we traverse a time marked by acceleration. The voyage of Tumkur's urban lakes goes beyond regional limits and becomes a worldwide conversation that emphasizes the necessity of thoughtful urbanization. The resounding clarion cry that reverberates throughout this story challenges us to not only watch but also actively build a future in which urban lakes stand as resilient sanctuaries, illustrative of the complex interplay between environmental preservation and human advancement.

## 3. Charting a Course for Sustainable Urban Lake Management

Beginning a voyage of proactive stewardship, the story moves with ease towards a roadmap decorated with cutting-edge tactics that are ready to give Tumkur City's urban lakes a greater resilience. This study presents a broad spectrum of urban design projects that are inspired by international models and each aim to restore the health of these aquatic ecosystems.

The incorporation of urban natural spaces is at the core of this bold canvas. This tactic gives metropolitan landscapes new vitality by introducing tranquil areas of nature. The lush enclaves are artfully woven into the urban fabric to create "green lungs" that purify the air, support biodiversity, and serve as quiet places to think. The revivifying force of these natural areas highlights their function as catalysts for urban lakes' resilience and sheds light on Tumkur's trajectory.

The strategic turn takes us from the embrace of nature to the world of infrastructure and results in new sewage treatment models. The traditional trash disposal methods no longer work in the changing urbanization landscape. This essay supports novel treatment approaches that go beyond the norm in order to lessen the ecological loads placed on urban lakes. The urban lakes in Tumkur lend poignancy to the story, highlighting the crucial role that cutting-edge sewage treatment plays in conserving and restoring water quality.

Strong waste management schemas emerge as the cornerstones of the strategy ensemble, strengthening the thematic framework. Waste management shows a city's dedication to environmental care at a time of conscientious consumerism and sustainable lifestyles. We observe the effects of comprehensive waste management on the urban lakes of Tumkur, imagining a time when garbage would be a resource rather than a burden for urban ecosystems.

As community-led lake revitalization projects take front stage, the strategy's song crescendos. Tumkur's story, which was filled with community involvement, shows

how urban lake rehabilitation transcends bureaucratic boundaries. Communities, governments, and other stakeholders come together in this collaborative effort to revitalize these bodies of water. The essay turns into a mosaic of inspiration, demonstrating the effectiveness of collective management in guiding urban lakes towards a thriving renaissance.

As the story progresses, the installation of strict environmental regulations marks the symphony's culmination. Regulations become apparent as the foundation upon which sustainable practices flourish in the setting of urbanization. The tale of Tumkur illustrates the reverberating effect of strict regulations, guaranteeing the maintenance of the delicate balance between urban expansion and environmental preservation.

The climax of this symphony of tactics holds forth the possibility of an altered urban tapestry that has been strengthened to withstand the difficulties of urbanization. Urban lakes erupt into colorful ecosystems on the ecologically rejuvenated canvas that these creative strokes have created. It calls on communities to embrace these water bodies as priceless oasis of recreation and resonates with the energy of recreation. Tumkur City and other cities may use the path revealed by these initiatives as a compass to navigate the dynamic currents of urbanization, ensuring that urban lakes continue to be resilient sanctuaries despite the disruptive

Fig - 1: Akka Tangi Lake Fig - 2: Amarajyothi Lake



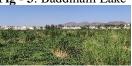


Fig - 3: Baddihalli Lake Fig - 4: Belagumba Lake



Fig - 5: Bheemasandra Lake



Fig - 6: Marlur Lake





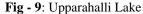
Fig - 7: Shettihalli Lake Fig - 8: Siddaganga math



DOI: 10.55041/IJSREM25856 © 2023, IJSREM www.ijsrem.com Page 3

## International Journal of Scientific Research in Engineering and Management (IJSREM)

Volume: 07 Issue: 09 | September - 2023 SJIF Rating: 8.176 ISSN: 2582-3930





#### 4. Conclusion

In conclusion, Tumkur City's urban lakes serve as a microcosm of the larger dilemma of balancing development with ecological integrity. Their story is one of growing urbanization. The need for a paradigm changes, in urban development models is underscored by the complex interactions between urbanization and aquatic environments. The inter connected paths of urban growth and the fragility of urban lakes are made clear by Tumkur's experience. A bold range of measures, including green integration, sophisticated sewage treatment, effective waste management, communitydriven rehabilitation. and strict environmental restrictions, echo the study's loud call for recalibration. These tactics combine to create a resilient symphony that promises ecological renewal, vibrant leisure, and urban fortitude against the forces of urbanization. Tumkur's story serves as a striking example of the urgent need for sustainable management of urban lakes as urban landscapes continue to change. It serves as a reminder that by preserving these essential ecosystems, we can protect the character of cities for future generations.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

I would like to express my heartfelt gratitude to my parents, My Wife, My Co-author, my son, my dear colleagues, to my director, to my students and my dear friends who have been my constant support and inspiration to carry out the research. With all your unwavering support have given me the strength to pursue my research. The curious questions and continuous engagements in the subject matter have pushed me to explore new avenues of research. Your enthusiasm for learning has been a constant source of motivation for me. I am also profoundly grateful for all the collective contributions of each one of you, your support and belief in me have made this journey a rewarding one.

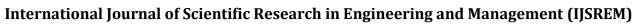
#### REFERENCES

- 1. SFD Report Tumkur, India, 2015, www.sfd.susana.org
- Lake restoration, issues and applications the case of Bangalore by Rajashekhar Rao, Assistant professor M.S.Ramaiah Institute of Technology, Bangalore.
- **3.** The Impact of Urbanization on Tumkur Amanikere C.R. Ramakrishnaiah, BMS College of Engineering, Bangalore.

- 4. Urban lakes and wetlands: opportunities and challenges in Indian cities – Case study of Delhi – Ritu singh, Manu Bhatnagar
- Rejuvenation of lakes Udaipur "Eternal Udaipur World's favorite lakeside Heritage city" – Vision of Udaipur, as expressed in its smart city proposal (SCP)
- **6.** Water Sensitive Planning Guidelines for the city of Chennai India by Prof.Somnath Sen and P.Divya, Architectue and Planning, IIT Kharagpur, India -2008
- 7. Census of India 2011, Karnataka, District cencus Handbook –Tumkur
- **8.** Water sensitive urban design in WA: An introduction
- Water as an Element of Urban Design: Drawing Lessons from Four European Case Studies by Carlos Smaniotto Costa, Conor Norton, Elena Domene, Jacqueline Hoyer, Joan Marull and Outi Salminen
- **10.** Biocon Foundation Dedicates Rejuvenated Hebbagodi Lake and Children's Park to the Community
- 11. CRC for Water Sensitive Cities blue print 2013
- **12.** Canal Oriented Development as an Urban Waterfront Development Mechanism by Stephen Thomas Buckman
- 13. Sustainable Approach for Conserving and Managing for Urban water bodies by Sarika Bahadure and Pulluri Sangeetha Visvesvaraya National Institute of Technology, Nagpur, India
- **14.** Dandenong Road urban design framework (tooronga Road to bates street) for Stonnington City Council December 2012
- **15.** Urban climate change resilience strategy Revival of urban water bodies Revival of Mansagar Lake, Jaipur A case study
- **16.** Assessing opportunities and challenges in waterfront development in Malaysia **Article** · January 2017
- **17.** Lake restoration methods And feasibility of water quality management In lake of the woods *by Krishan p. Singh*, *ph.d.*, *principal scientist*
- 18. Adopting Appropriate Methods of Restoring Lakes in India: A Case Study from Mysore City, Lake Kukkarahalli K. M. Jayaramaiah Ecology Laboratory, Department of Studies in Botany, Manasagangotri University of Mysore, Mysore-570 006.
- **19.** Lake restoration: two successful models of lake restoration in rajasthan (Mansagar) and Karnataka (kaikondrahalli)
- **20.** Rejuvenation of Water Bodies by Adopting Rainwater Harvesting and Groundwater Recharging Practices in Catchment Area-A Case Study, **Article** · January 2008
- 21. Rejuvenation of Water Bodies (Kunds) and Restoring Active Community Spaces in The Cultural Capital of India: Varanasi, by Sarbeswar Praharaj, Assistant Professor and Head, Department of Urban planning, Lovely Professional University, Jalandhar – Delhi
- **22.** Revival of Hauz Khas Lake in Delhi: Approaches to Urban Water Resource Management in India by Deya Roy Centre for New Perspectives, New Delhi, India
- 23. Urban Stormwater: Best Practice Environmental

  Management Guidelines. © CSIRO 1999. This electronic
  edition published by CSIRO PUBLISHING, 2006.

  Chapter − 5 Water sensitive Urban Design
- **24.** Place-Making through Water Sensitive Urban Design, Byron Vernon and Reena Tiwari, Curtin University of



USREM e-Journal

Volume: 07 Issue: 09 | September - 2023 SJIF Rating: 8.176 ISSN: 2582-3930

- Technology, GPO Box U1987, Perth Western Australia 6845, Australia
- 25. Sustainable Water Management in the City of the Future, Water Sensitive Urban Design Principles, and Inspiration for Sustainable Stormwater Management in the City of the Future
- **26.** Water sensitive urban design Creating more liveable and water sensitive cities in South Australia
- **27.** Water Sensitive Urban design in the UK ideas for built environment practitioners
- **28.** Shaping the sustainable city through water oriented urban design by SIYU YU
- **29.** Zonal Regulation Master Plan Final( Revision-2) Tumkur Local Planning Area
- **30.** Kranji Marsh Adoption and Restoration Programme Singapore