

# Smart IOT-Powered Surveillance Robot with Multi-Application Capabilities

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**Abstract** - In an era where safety, automation, and environmental awareness are increasingly vital, the demand for intelligent, multi-functional robotic systems has grown substantially. This paper presents the design and implementation of an IoT-enabled surveillance and environmental monitoring robot aimed at addressing key challenges in security, safety, and remote observation. The proposed system includes a combination of microcontrollers Arduino Uno, ESP32-CAM, and ESP8266 that coordinate essential functionalities such as real-time object detection, live video streaming, metal detection, and air quality monitoring. It features an ultrasonic sensor for obstacle detection and servo motors for directional control, ensuring autonomous mobility and accurate navigation. Environmental conditions are monitored using an MQ-2 sensor for gas and air quality, while a relay-controlled water pump provides fire suppression or irrigation capabilities. Wireless communication is achieved through the Blynk IoT platform, enabling real-time remote control and data visualization. Designed to be adaptable and cost-effective, this robotic system is well-suited for industrial monitoring, environmental assessment, and public safety applications. The results highlight its potential as a scalable, intelligent platform that integrates security, automation, and sustainable technology.

**Key Words:** Surveillance robot, IoT, Arduino Uno, ESP32 CAM, MQ-2 sensor, multi-functional systems.

## 1.INTRODUCTION

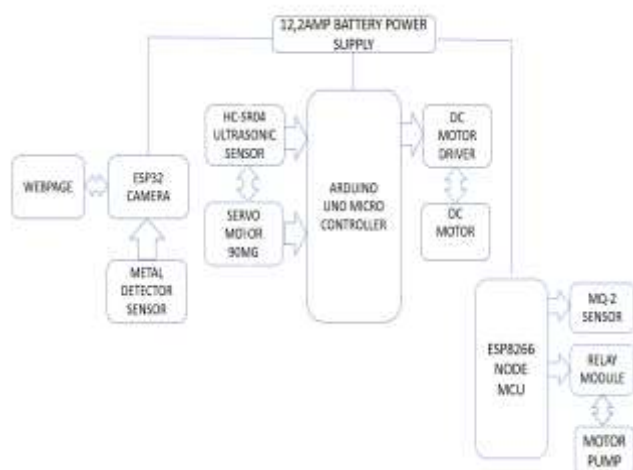
In the age of technological advancement and increasing security challenges, the demand for innovative surveillance solutions has grown significantly.

Conventional surveillance systems often lack adaptability, multi-functional capabilities, and seamless remote access, which limits their efficiency in diverse applications such as security monitoring, environmental assessment, and industrial inspections. Furthermore, rising concerns around environmental sustainability and resource optimization emphasize the need for systems that are both versatile and cost-effective.

In response to these challenges, the Embedded and IoT-Based Multi-Application Surveillance Robot introduces a cutting-edge approach to autonomous surveillance and environmental monitoring. Utilizing Arduino Uno, ESP32 CAM, and ESP8266 microcontrollers, this system integrates advanced object detection, live video streaming, metal detection, and air quality monitoring into a compact, adaptable robotic platform. Sensors such as ultrasonic distance sensors and MQ-2 gas sensors enable precise environmental data collection, while IoT connectivity ensures seamless real-time data transmission and remote control via platforms like Blynk.

The modular design of this robot allows for multi-functional adaptability, including fire suppression using a water pump, obstacle navigation, and metal detection, making it suitable for a wide range of applications. By combining real-time IoT integration with cost-effective components, this system bridges gaps in current surveillance technologies, offering a scalable and energy-efficient solution for modern-day challenges in security, agriculture, and industrial automation. This project represents a step forward in the use of IoT-enabled robotics to address pressing needs across multiple domains.

## 2. PROPOSED SYSTEM - WORKING PRINCIPLE



**Figure 1: Block Diagram of the Proposed System**

The Embedded and IoT-Based Multi-Application Surveillance Robot is a versatile system designed for real-time surveillance and environmental monitoring. This robot integrates Arduino Uno, ESP32 CAM, and ESP8266 microcontrollers to manage key functionalities like obstacle detection, live video streaming, metal detection, and air quality monitoring. With ultrasonic sensors, servo motors, and motor drivers, the robot ensures precise navigation and tracking. The MQ-2 sensor, controlled by the ESP8266, measures gas levels and monitors air quality, while a water pump managed via a relay adds capabilities like fire suppression or irrigation.

Real-time IoT integration allows users to remotely monitor and control the robot through the Blynk application. Live video streaming, object detection alerts, and environmental data are seamlessly transmitted, enabling timely responses to security or environmental anomalies. The modular design further enhances the robot's adaptability, making it suitable for applications in fields like security surveillance, agriculture, and industrial automation.

By combining embedded systems with IoT connectivity, this project offers an innovative, cost-effective, and scalable solution to address modern challenges. Its energy-efficient design and multi-functional capabilities ensure reliability, versatility, and practicality, showcasing the potential of IoT-enabled robotics in diverse real-world scenarios.

## 3. SYSTEM ANALYSIS

### Arduino Uno

The Arduino Uno serves as the primary microcontroller in the system, responsible for controlling the robot's mobility and object detection features. Powered by the ATmega328P microcontroller, it offers a wide range of functionalities, including PWM signal generation to drive the servo motors, managing the motor driver module (L298N), and processing data from the ultrasonic sensors for obstacle detection. Its ease of programming using the Arduino IDE and compatibility with various modules make it an ideal choice for embedded systems and robotics projects.

### ESP32 CAM

The ESP32 CAM is an advanced microcontroller with integrated Wi-Fi capabilities and a 2MP camera module, enabling real-time video streaming and object detection. In your project, the ESP32 CAM is used for surveillance tasks, providing live footage and capturing details of objects in its environment. Its powerful dual-core processor ensures smooth data handling and wireless communication. Additionally, the ESP32 CAM connects to the metal sensor to detect metallic objects, enhancing the robot's security applications.

### ESP8266 NodeMCU

The ESP8266 NodeMCU is a Wi-Fi-enabled microcontroller dedicated to environmental monitoring and IoT functionalities. It interfaces with the MQ-2 sensor to measure air quality and gas levels, transmitting the data wirelessly to platforms like Blynk. It also controls the 12V water pump via a relay module, adding functionalities such as fire suppression or irrigation. Compact and energy-efficient, the ESP8266 is vital for enabling real-time updates and remote control in IoT-based systems.

### Metal Sensor

The metal sensor detects the presence of metallic objects in the environment, contributing to the robot's multi-application surveillance capabilities. Using principles of inductance or electromagnetic field disruption, the sensor generates signals when metallic items are nearby. It interfaces with the ESP32 CAM to enhance security monitoring, making it ideal for industrial or security-focused applications.

### Ultrasonic Sensor

Ultrasonic sensors play a critical role in obstacle detection and distance measurement. By emitting ultrasonic waves and detecting their reflection from objects, these sensors calculate precise distances. In your project, the sensors interface with the Arduino Uno to enable the robot's navigation, ensuring collision-free movement and accurate object tracking.

### Servo Motor

The servo motor provides directional control for the robot's navigation system or surveillance camera. Controlled via PWM signals from the Arduino Uno, it ensures precise adjustments in angle and position. Servo motors are widely used in robotics for tasks that require controlled movements and stability, such as tracking objects or aligning sensors.

### 12V Water Pump Motor

The 12V water pump motor is integrated for functions like fire suppression or irrigation. Controlled by the ESP8266 through a relay module, the pump operates efficiently in response to specific conditions detected by sensors. Compact and durable, the motor provides a reliable solution for liquid handling tasks in robotics applications.

### L298N Motor Driver

The L298N motor driver is used to control the robot's motors, enabling forward, backward, and turning movements. Connected to the Arduino Uno, it facilitates high-current driving of DC motors, ensuring smooth and stable operation. Its ability to control two motors simultaneously makes it ideal for robotic applications requiring mobility.

### MQ-2 Sensor Module

The MQ-2 sensor module is a gas sensor designed for detecting harmful gases such as propane, methane, and smoke. Integrated with the ESP8266, it monitors air quality and sends real-time updates to IoT platforms. Its compact design, fast response time, and adjustable sensitivity make it a reliable component for environmental monitoring and safety systems.

## 4. CONCLUSIONS

The proposed *Embedded and IoT-Based Multi-Application Surveillance Robot* offers a practical and adaptable solution for real-time surveillance and environmental monitoring. By integrating advanced components—such as the Arduino Uno for mobility and obstacle detection, ESP32 CAM for live video streaming and metal detection, and ESP8266 for gas monitoring and water pump control—the system achieves versatile functionality across various applications. Ultrasonic sensors provide precise navigation, while the MQ-2 sensor monitors air quality and raises alerts through IoT connectivity on the Blynk application, ensuring seamless remote supervision.

Designed for efficiency and modular adaptability, the robot supports security surveillance, agricultural processes, and industrial automation while consuming minimal power and maintaining a compact structure. By combining embedded systems with IoT technology, this project demonstrates scalability, innovation, and cost-effectiveness, making it an impactful tool for addressing modern challenges. Its multi-functional design and robust performance showcase the potential of IoT-enabled robotics in real-world applications.

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