

# Survey Report on AI Based Dynamic Study Management System

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## Abstract

Students often struggle with time management. This leads to last-minute studying, missed deadlines, and increased stress. Current study planning tools are usually fixed and do not adjust to a student's changing performance, learning style, or schedule. To solve these issues, we propose an AI-powered dynamic study management system. This system generates personalized study schedules, automatically summarizes study materials using Natural Language Processing (NLP), and creates adaptive quizzes to support learning. It uses a mix of machine learning and reinforcement learning to analyze performance data, prioritize topics, and modify study plans based on quiz results, upcoming deadlines, and identified knowledge gaps. By offering clear recommendations and real-time adjustments, this solution aims to improve academic efficiency, enhance knowledge retention, and lower study-related stress, providing a powerful tool for modern education.

Keywords: Dynamic Scheduling, Automatic Question Generation (AQG), Study Management, Reinforcement Learning, Natural Language Processing (NLP), Personalized Learning.

## 1. Introduction

In today's fast-paced academic world, students often feel overwhelmed by managing multiple subjects, assignments, and exams simultaneously. Traditional study planners and time management tools offer a generic approach, providing fixed schedules that don't consider individual learning styles, strengths, or weaknesses. These tools lack the ability to adapt when a student falls behind, masters a topic quickly, or faces unexpected changes in their schedule. This often results in poor study habits, missed deadlines, and high stress.

The growing development of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML) across various industries offers a unique chance to transform educational technology. Dynamic scheduling and automated planning principles, which have been effectively used in fields like smart manufacturing and cloud computing, can also address the challenges of student study management. For example, in manufacturing, automated process planning and scheduling are essential for meeting changing production requirements and shop-floor disruptions. Similarly, a student's academic life is filled with unexpected assignments, challenging topics that take more time, and personal commitments that make a fixed schedule unworkable. This paper suggests an AI-based dynamic Study Management System that includes three main intelligent features:

A Dynamic Scheduler that creates and continuously updates study plans.

An NLP-powered Content Summarizer to assist with efficient revision.

An Adaptive Quiz Generator to promote learning and assess mastery.

By treating study topics as "jobs" that need scheduling and a student's time as a "resource" to be used, the system aims to provide a personalized, responsive, and low-stress learning experience, helping students study smarter.

## 2. Literature Review

Our research builds on established work in two main areas: AI-driven dynamic scheduling and automatic question generation for education.

### 2.1. Dynamic Scheduling

Dynamic scheduling is not a new idea and has been widely studied in fields that require real-time adaptation to changing conditions.

In smart manufacturing, traditional sequential Process Planning and Scheduling (PPS) approaches often fall short. A fixed plan may become unworkable due to changes on the production floor, like machine breakdowns or urgent orders. Research in this field underscores the importance of examining the overlap between planning and scheduling to effectively handle such disruptions. The goal is to create systems that can reschedule tasks proactively and reactively—a principle that applies directly to a student's academic schedule, which is subject to similar disruptions.

In cloud computing, AI-driven job scheduling has become vital for efficiently managing diverse resources and dynamic workloads. Traditional algorithms like First-Come-First-Serve (FCFS) do not meet the needs of modern cloud systems. Instead, AI methods like Reinforcement Learning (RL) design adaptive algorithms that learn from past data and make smart decisions about task allocation. These systems analyze task characteristics and resource availability to make complex real-time decisions. This idea is comparable to our proposed system, where the AI schedules different "jobs" (study topics) onto "resources" (time slots in a student's calendar) while adapting to real-time feedback (quiz performance). Hybrid AI models that mix machine learning with meta-heuristics have shown promise in solving multi-objective optimization challenges, like balancing study time, retention, and personal well-being.

## 2.2. Automatic Question Generation (AQG)

Exam-style questions are a key educational tool. They help with assessment, reinforce learning, provide feedback on misunderstandings, and assist in practicing information retrieval. However, creating high-quality questions manually is resource-intensive and challenging. This has led to the rise of Automatic Question Generation (AQG) techniques to create a steady stream of new questions, especially with the growth of e-learning platforms.

A review of AQG literature shows several established methods, including template-based, syntax-based, and semantic-based approaches for generating questions from knowledge sources like structured text. The most commonly generated question types are factual wh-questions and fill-in-the-blank questions. Despite significant advancements, a major limitation is the lack of control over question difficulty and informative feedback. Our proposed system addresses this by creating an adaptive quiz generator that not only develops questions from study materials but also adjusts their difficulty based on student performance, focusing on areas that need reinforcement.

## 2.3. Research Gap

Though dynamic scheduling has proven effective in technical fields and AQG is an active area of research, current student tools largely do not integrate these ideas into one cohesive system. Existing student planners are often static and disconnected from the learning process. The gap in research lies in the absence of a unified system that combines real-time adaptive scheduling, automated content processing (summarization), and personalized assessments (quizzing) into a single feedback loop to optimize the entire learning experience for students.

## 3. Proposed System Architecture

The proposed AI-Based Dynamic Study Management System is a multi-component platform designed to create a continuous learning environment. The system consists of four main modules: a Data Input and Processing Unit, an AI Core, a Summarizer and Quiz Generator, and a Frontend Interface.

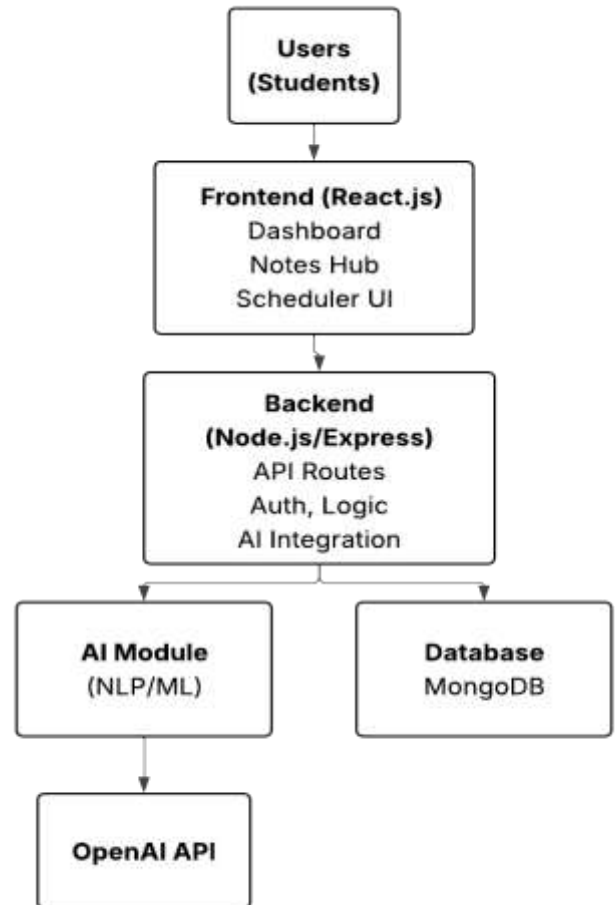


Figure 1 System Architecture Diagram

### 3.1. System Features

**AI-Powered Dynamic Scheduler:** This is the system's core. It creates and continuously updates a student's study plan based on several factors: user-defined deadlines, real-time quiz performance, historical learning patterns, and calendar availability. It uses a priority scoring engine to assign importance scores to tasks based on urgency, difficulty, and mastery level.

**Content Summarizer:** Using NLP techniques, this module processes uploaded study materials (like PDFs, lecture notes, or textbook chapters) and generates concise summaries. This helps with quick revision of key concepts without needing to reread lengthy documents.

**Personalized Quiz Generator:** This module automatically creates custom quizzes from the study materials provided. The quizzes are adaptive; the system analyzes performance to identify a student's weak areas and generates questions that target those topics for reinforcement, all in line with educational strategies like spaced repetition.

**Explainable Planning Logic:** To build trust, the system provides clear reasoning for its scheduling choices. For example, it might explain, "Data Structures is scheduled for 90 minutes today

because your quiz score was low (68%) and the exam is in two days."

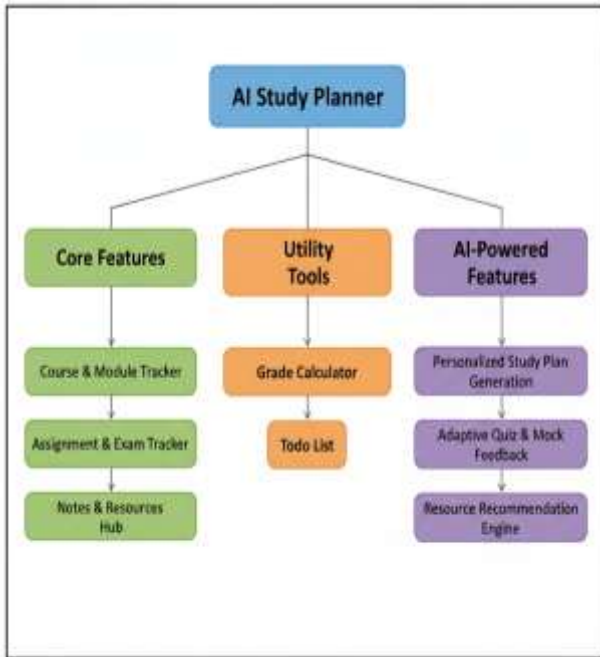


Figure 2 System Feature Diagram

#### 4. Methodology

The system operates through a continuous cycle of planning, learning, assessment, and adaptation.

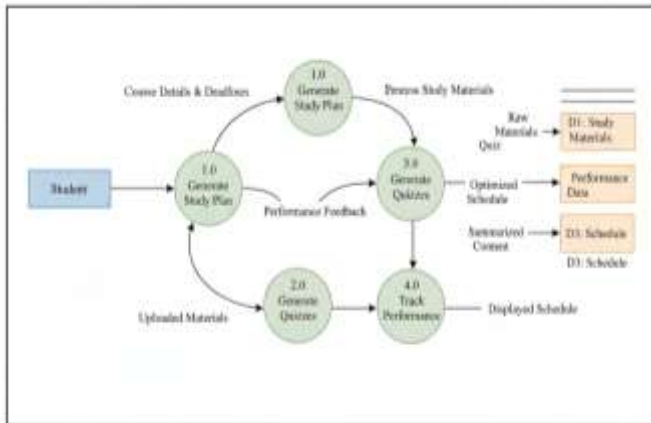


Figure 3 Data Flow Diagram

##### 4.1. Data Flow and Processing

1. Data Ingestion: Users enter their courses, modules, deadlines for exams and assignments, and upload relevant study materials (PDFs, notes). The system also connects with the user's calendar to identify available study periods.

2. Content Processing: The NLP engine processes uploaded materials, extracting text and summarizing it to create condensed

notes. Key entities and concepts are identified for the quiz generator's use.

3. Initial Schedule Generation: The AI scheduling agent performs an initial "job scheduling." It treats each topic or sub-topic as a "job" with properties like deadline, estimated duration, and user-defined priority. It then allocates these jobs to available time slots to create an optimized daily or weekly plan.

4. Learning and Assessment: The user follows the study plan. After a study session, the system triggers the quiz generator to create a personalized quiz on the topic just covered.

5. Performance Feedback and Adaptation: The user's quiz scores and time spent are sent back to the AI Core. The reinforcement learning model interprets this performance data as a reward signal. If a user does well, the priority for that topic may be reduced. If they struggle, the system will re-prioritize and reschedule the topic for further review, potentially breaking it down into smaller, more manageable parts. This completes the feedback loop, ensuring the schedule aligns with each student's current mastery level.

#### Adaptive Quiz Feedback Loop

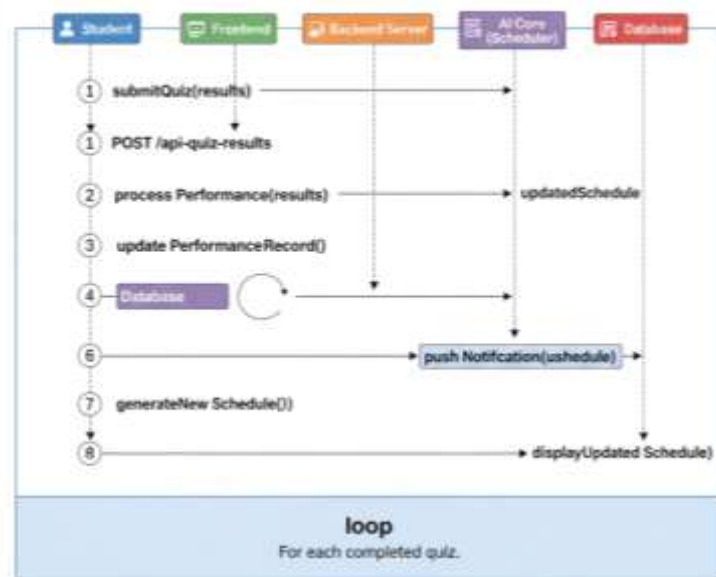


Figure 4 Sequence Diagram for the Adaptive Feedback Loop

##### 4.2. Technology Stack

The implementation of this system relies on a modern, scalable technology stack:

1. Frontend: A responsive user interface built with React and styled with Tailwind CSS for a current user experience on web and mobile platforms.

2. Backend: A high-performance backend using Node.js and Fast API for handling real-time data and scheduling updates.

3. ML/NLP Libraries: The AI core will utilize advanced libraries like TensorFlow and pre-trained models from Hugging Face and OpenAI (such as Transformers) for summarization and quiz generation tasks.

4. Database: A flexible NoSQL database solution using MongoDB and Firebase will be employed for scalable data storage and real-time synchronization.

## 5. Conclusion and Future Scope

This paper presents a novel AI-Based Dynamic Study Management System, aiming to address the limitations of traditional study planners. By integrating an AI-powered dynamic scheduler, an NLP-based content summarizer, and an adaptive quiz generator, the system provides a complete, efficient, and personalized learning experience. It turns the passive nature of study planning into an active, intelligent feedback loop that adapts to each student's unique needs and performance, helping them study smarter.

The future potential for this project is vast. Key areas for development include:

1. Integration with Learning Management Systems (LMS): Direct integration with platforms like Moodle and Google Classroom for automatic syncing of course materials, deadlines, and grades.

2. Predictive Analytics: Developing models to predict student performance, identify at-risk students early, and suggest interventions.

3. Voice-Based Assistant: Creating a voice-activated AI assistant for hands-free interaction, making study management more accessible.

By harnessing advancements in AI, this system has the potential to become an essential tool for students worldwide, making their academic journey more effective and less stressful.

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